Investor
Presentation

In the United States.

December 2022







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Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves

The information in this presentation that relates to Mineral Resources is extracted from the Company's ASX announcement dated 7 June 2017 (Detailed Resource Assessment Completed) and was completed in accordance with the guidelines of the JORC Code (2012). The information in this presentation that relates to Ore Reserves is extracted from the Company's ASX announcement dated 16 March 2020 (Major Increase in Mine Life for the Nolans Project) and was completed in accordance with the guidelines of the JORC Code (2012). Arafura Rare Earths confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcements and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the original market announcements continue to apply and have not materially changed. Arafura Rare Earths confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcements.

Production Targets and Forecast Financial Information

The information in this presentation that relates to production targets and financial information is extracted from the Company's ASX announcement dated 11 November 2022 (Nolans Project Update). The production target is based on 12% Proved Reserves, 62% Probable Reserves and 26% inferred resources as reported in the Company's ASX announcement dated 11 November 2022. There is a low level of geological confidence associated with inferred mineral resources and there is no certainty that further exploration work will result in the determination of indicated mineral resources or that the production target itself will be realised. Arafura confirms that all material assumptions underpinning the production target and forecast financial information derived from the production target set out in the Company's ASX announcement dated 11 November 2022 (including any assumptions referred to in the Company's ASX announcement dated 11 November 2022 that were used from the DFS as set out in the Company's ASX announcement dated 7 February 2019 (Nolans Project Definitive Feasibility Study) or from the Updated Mining Study as set out in the Company's ASX announcement dated 16 March 2020 (Major Increase in Mine Life for the Nolans Project)), continue to apply and have not materially changed.



Corporate Snapshot





Nolans is a **shovel-ready world class NdPr project** in the Northern Territory



NdPr is the key input for high performance NdFeB permanent magnets



Production is aligned with forecast **supply shortage**

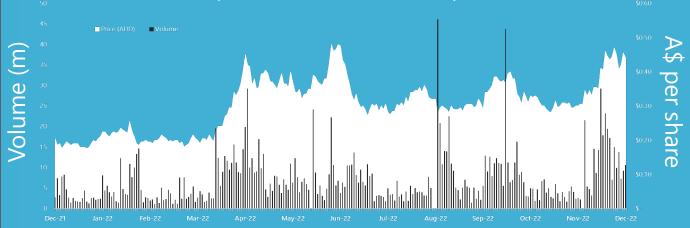
Capital Structur	e
ASX Code	ARU
ASX Share Price (1 Dec 2022)	\$0.44
Shares on Issue	1,727m
Market Capitalisation	\$760.1m
12 Month Liquidity	\$578.2m
Cash*	\$49.0m
Debt	Nil
Enterprise Value*	\$711.1m

*Data based on 30 September 2022 Quarterly Report

Arafura's Vision

To be the trusted, leading rare earths partner of customers in high impact technologies and enduringly lift the sustainability of our planet

Share Price Performance (Dec 2021 to Dec 2022)





Equity Raising Overview

Arafura is raising up to A\$133 million (before costs) to accelerate its schedule for construction

	~	Placement to sophisticated, professional and other institutional investors in Australia and overseas to raise A\$121m (before costs) (" Placement ")
Offer Structure and Size	~	Share Purchase Plan to existing investors to raise A\$12m before costs (SPP) with ability to increase the size of the offer (subject to ASX Listing Rules).
	~	New fully paid ordinary shares ("New Shares") will rank equally with existing shares.
	~	Offer price of A\$0.37 per share, which represents a:
Offer Price		 15.9% discount to last closing price of A\$0.44 on 1 December 2022 (before the Company went into trading halt); and
		- 15.1% discount to the 5 trading-day volume weighted average price of A\$0.436 to 1 December 2022.
~	~	Completion of an early contractor involvement (ECI) phase to optimise the Nolans Project and agree a contract for the construction of the hydrometallurgical plant;
	~	placement of orders for long lead or near critical path items;
Use of Proceeds	~	commencement of fabrication in readiness for main plant construction;
	~	commencement of early works construction, including for the accommodation village, project water supply, earthworks and other associated items;
	~	continuation of detailed design and tender activities to advance the design and procurement of the Nolans Project across all areas;
	~	ongoing marketing and sales negotiations in the US, Asia and Europe and financing activities; and
	~	general working capital purposes.



Nolans Project

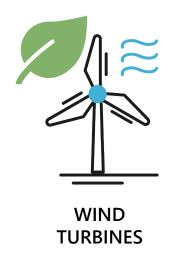
is the <u>only</u> advanced stage NdPr focused project outside China that plans to mine and process <u>ore to oxide</u> at a single site.

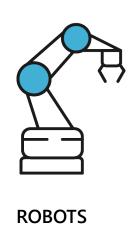
The Nolans Project
contains all the Rare
Earths but is particularly
enriched in the 'Magnet
Feed' Rare Earths NdPr





The fastest growing market for NdPr Oxide is in NdFeB Magnets. They help make everyday items smaller, lighter, mobile, more efficient and more affordable.









MRI MACHINES



PHONES & TABLETS



Project Update

Key Takeaways



Nolans is the only advanced fully permitted Ore to Oxide project of scale outside China



Cornerstone Binding Offtake Agreement with Hyundai and Kia. Non-binding MoU with GE Renewable Energy to collaborate in establishment of sustainable supply chain for NdPr.



Strong economics with 68% increase in NPV₈ to A\$2.4 billion and average A\$573m annual EBITDA at NdPr price of US\$130 per kg



Long term outlook for NdPr price is extremely robust with upside case delivering NPV₈ of A\$4.2 billion at NdPr price of US\$190 per kg

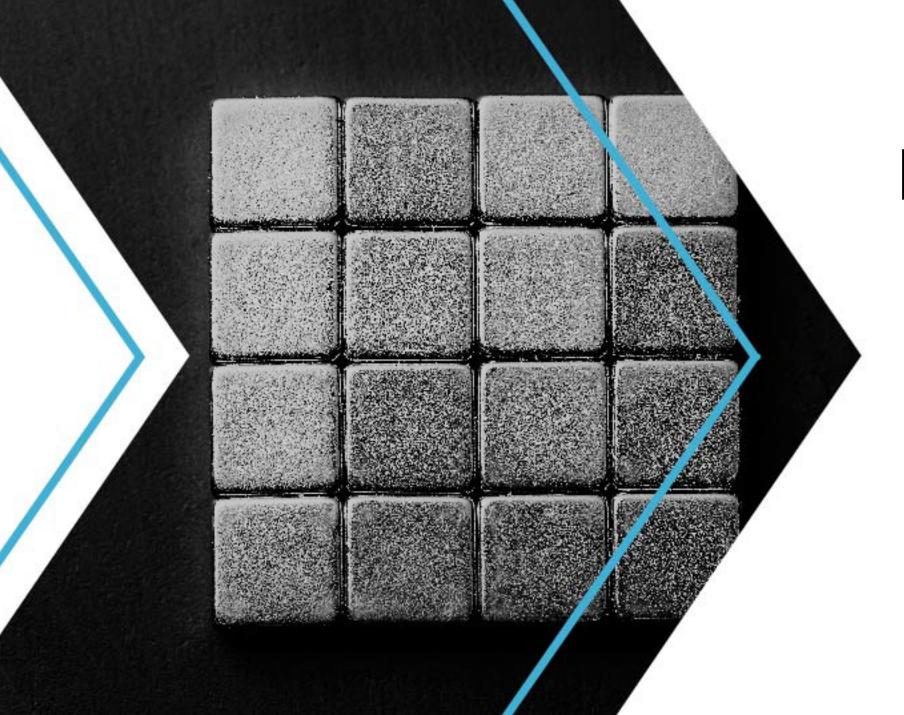


Debt process under way with Société Générale and National Australia Bank, underpinned by NAIF / EFA and gaining support from ECAs



On track for commencing procurement and construction in early 2023





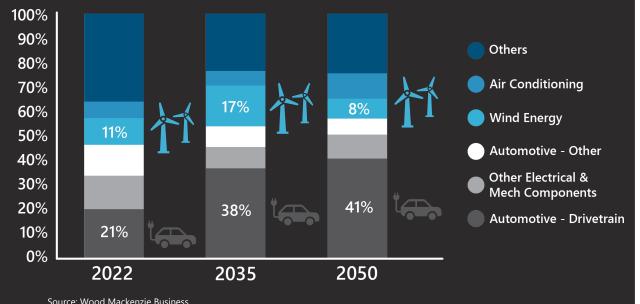
NdPr Market & Offtake



NdPr for Magnets Critical Component in Clean Energy Sector

- Wood Mackenzie forecast an Accelerated Energy Transition (AET) 1.5°C scenario (Global net zero by 2050) requires significant and prolonged ramping-up of RE production
- Security of supply will be challenged, sustained higher NdPr prices will be required to stimulate the development pipeline
- Drivetrain automotive and wind energy to represent 55% of magnet demand in 2035

NdFeB Magnet Demand by Major End-Use (AET1.5)



Forecast supply gap emerging by 2030 represents in excess of 10 Nolans Projects









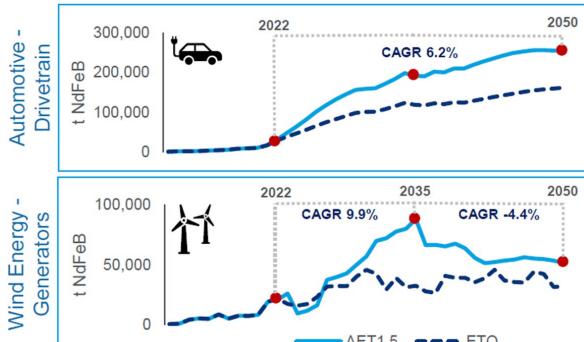












ETO = Energy Transition Outlook (Base Case)
AET1.5 = Accelerated Energy Transition 1.5°C (Scenario)

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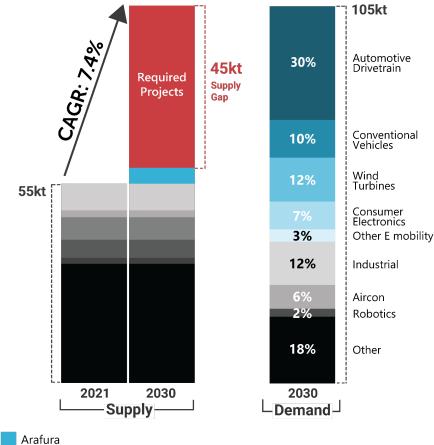
(ASX:ARU)

NdPr Supply Gap

- New supply will lag significantly behind demand growth and only a handful of non - China NdPr projects will be in production in the next 5 years
- ✓ Tighter regulatory and policy controls will constrain China's ability to expand at the same pace and open new mines after a decade of environmental legacy issues
- China supply growth supports its own China 2025 strategy and downstream industry demand growth in Wind and NEV
- Supply gap will largely be concentrated with non-China NdPr users
- Significant competition for NdPr between offshore wind and EV makers

Investment in new projects is required to meet demand requirements

NdPr Supply & Demand





Cumulative Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)



Source: Arafura internal Supply Demand forecast referencing Wood Mackenzie - Rare earth market Outlook to 2050, 2021; CRU - Rare Earth Market Study, 2020; General Administration of Customs of China via Baiinfo January 2022. Supply is primary supply and excludes secondary source of NdPr supply from waste magnet production.

Hyundai and Kia Binding Offtake





Hyundai Motor Company and Kia Corporation sign cornerstone binding NdPr offtake agreement for an initial seven (7) year term (with mutual agreement extension of five (5) years)¹.



Agreement provides for the supply of annual contract quantities of NdPr oxide that will increase to up to 1,500tpa when Nolans Project achieves nameplate production.



Represents supply commitment for approximately 40% of the 85% annual Planned Production² available under long term sale arrangements.



Supply currently anticipated to commence in calendar year 2025³



Additional non-binding Heads of Agreement (HoA) signed for potential Hyundai strategic investment in Company.

(ASX:ARU)

Refer to ASX Announcement dated 7 November 2022.

Planned Production refers to the average annual production from Nolans of 4,440 tpa (Refer ASX Announcement dated 11 May 2021).

Milestone targets are indicative and subject to change and are contingent upon funding, offtake activities, completion of construction and development, commissioning and general market conditions.

Offtake



Binding offtake agreement entered into with Hyundai and Kia for up to 1,500 tpa oxide (or metal equivalent)

4 other companies in contract negotiations representing 63% of Binding Offtake Target

Some may be displaced if other potential offtakers in advanced discussions commit earlier



Arafura is targeting 85% of Planned Production¹ as binding offtake for FID (Binding Offtake Target).

Offtake Discussion Group	Location	NdPr Oxide (tpa) ²	% of Binding Offtake Target			
Secured Offtake (binding agreement)						
Hyundai & Kia	Korea	1,500	40%			
Offtake under discussion ³						
Contract negotiations	Japan & Europe	2,375	63%			
Advanced offtake discussions	Europe & US	2,600	69%			
	Total	6,475	172%			

Targeting NdPr users not aligned with *Made in China 2025 Strategy*



Planned Production refers to the average annual production from Nolans of 4,440 tpa (Refer ASX Announcement dated 11 May 2021).

^{2.} Product may be supplied as NdPr Oxide or Metal equivalent.

The Company, at this stage, has no certainty as to the timing and likelihood of successfully concluding binding agreements being entered into.

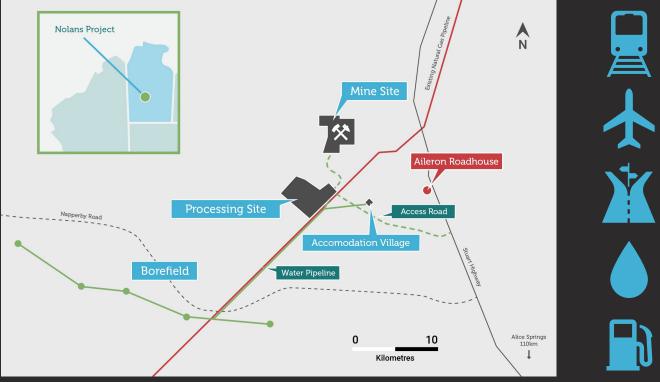


Nolans Project Overview

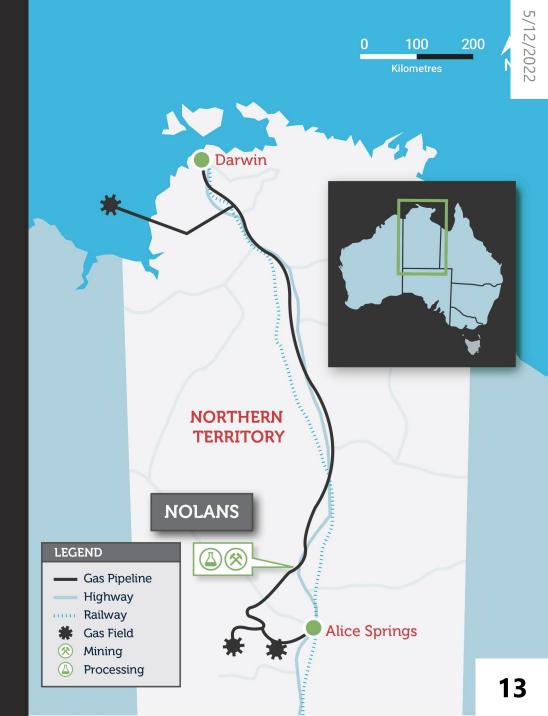


Close to existing key infrastructure

- Stuart Highway 10km east
- Water supply 25km southwest
- Alice Springs railyard, airport and other services 135km south
- Amadeus natural gas pipelineadjacent to project site
- Tailings and process wastes at site







Nolans NdPr Status



Regulatory

- Federal & NT Environmental Approvals secured
- Government and Minister support for senior debt facility
- Mining Authorisation granted



Security of Tenure & Social License to Operate

- Native Title Agreement
- Mineral License Granted
- Federal & NT Major Project Status
- Indigenous Engagement Strategy



Technical

- OFS and Project Update complete
- Extensive piloting of ore to oxides flowsheet
- Appointment of KBR & Wave to in-house team
- Front-end Engineering & Design underpins capital cost update



Commercial

- Customer verification of oxide products
- Offtake agreements being signed
- Project Funding with lead debt arrangers appointed



Strong Project Economics

Key Project Information				
Mining and Production				
Mine Life (years) 38				
NdPr Oxide (tpa)	4,440			
SEG/HRE Oxide (tpa)	474			
Phosphoric Acid (tpa 54% P ₂ O ₅ MGA)	144	,393		
Product Pricing				
US\$/kg NdPr Oxide price – offtake period 125.50				
US\$/kg NdPr Oxide price – LOM	130).10		
Financial	US\$	A\$		
Capital Cost				
Pre-production Capital (\$m)	995	1,394		
Contingency (\$m)	140	196		
Total (\$m)	1,135	1,590		
Revenue				
Rare Earth Sales Revenue (\$m/annum)	587	822		
Phosphoric Acid Sales Revenue (\$m/annum)	65	91		
Operating Costs				
Mining Costs (\$m/annum)	(31)	(44)		
Processing Costs (\$m/annum)	(138)	(193)		
General and Administration Costs (\$m/annum)	(26)	(36)		
EBITDA (\$m/annum)	409	573		
KPI Analysis	US\$	A\$		
Operating Cost \$/kg NdPr	43.95	61.60		
Operating Cost \$/kg NdPr net of P ₂ O ₅ credit	34.64	48.52		
NPV ₈ after tax (\$m)	1,693	2,358		
IRR after tax (%) 19.3%				

The Project Economics table is based on the assumptions and estimates set out in the Nolans Project Update (refer to ASX Announcement dated 11 November 2022). Numbers may not compute because of rounding. Product prices during the offtake period refer to the first seven years of production when offtake agreements will include discounts and other contract mechanisms put in place to underpin project finance for up to approximately 85% of NdPr oxide production with averages calculated as the weighted average over the specified period. Average revenue, costs and EBITDA are calculated as the arithmetic annual average following the anticipated two year ramp up period and excluding the final years of production from low grade stockpiles.

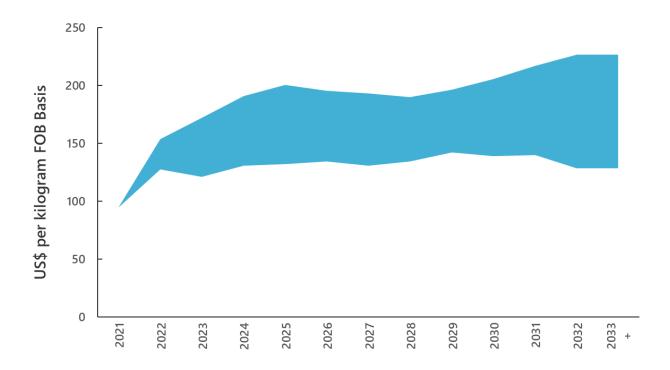
- Project Update released in November 2022
- ✓ Post-tax NPV₈ of A\$2.4 billion and IRR of 19.3%
- Capital cost A\$1,394m
 plus A\$196m contingency
- Annual average EBITDA of A\$573m
- NdPr pricing based on average over LOM of US\$130 per kg



Potential Robust Returns

- Scenarios based on independent reports from Wood Mackenzie and Adamas Intelligence
- ✓ Solid returns using low case
 Post-tax NPV₈ of A\$1.8
 billion
- ✓ Outstanding returns on high case Post-tax NPV₈ of A\$4.2 billion

Pricing Scenario KPI Analysis				
Description	Low	Base	High	
US\$/kg NdPr Oxide FOB Darwin (Offtake Contract Period)	114.20	125.50	147.20	
US\$/kg NdPr Oxide FOB Darwin (LOM)	113.90	130.10	190.00	
Average EBITDA (A\$ per annum)	480	573	912	
NPV ₈ after tax (A\$m)	1,780	2,358	4,184	
Internal Rate of Return (%)	17.0	19.3	24.1	





Drive to Production



- Monadelphous selected as preferred hydrometallurgical plant constructor, commencing ECI phase to optimise costs
- Hatch working on "Scope Lock" for detailed design
- Other contracts being tendered ready for award
- Commence long lead procurement in January 2023 and FID in March, with start of early works construction soon after
- Planned Production in second half of 2025 following Financial Close mid-2023





ESGAmbitions



ESG Focus

Key Pillars



Supply Chain Integrity

Emissions



Waste and Water



Indigenous Engagement

"Arafura's ESG commitment is to be a trusted global leader and supplier of choice for sustainably mined and processed rare earth products, helping our customers deliver clean and efficient technologies. We are committed to delivering positive intergenerational economic, environmental and social benefits to our stakeholders."

Key Initiatives



Best Practice GHG Emissions & Water Management

> Net Zero Commitment

Pursuing deep renewable energy and storage integration into plant deign

Water reduction strategy



Sustainability Reporting

Phase 1: 2021 report meets global ESG reporting standards

Phase 2: accelerating to best practice for production phase through metricbased continuous assessment. disclosure and systems

Aligning to TCFD, GRI etc.



IRMA Pending Member

Participant in the IRMA Ready Pilot Program.

Independent assessment to be undertaken to be recognised under the IRMA standard



Traceability -**Blockchain Technology**

Aligned with customers' best practice ESG expectations

Allow tracing of Nolans sustainably produced products through entire supply chain to customers



Innovation and Technology

Downstream value add opportunities

Early-stage review of low-carbon metallisation processing opportunities

Progressing study into hydrogen and concentrated solar thermal energy into ARAFURA plant and operations



Delivering to an ESG World

Nolans is the **only** NdPr focused project in Australia that plans to **mine and process ore to oxide at a single site.**



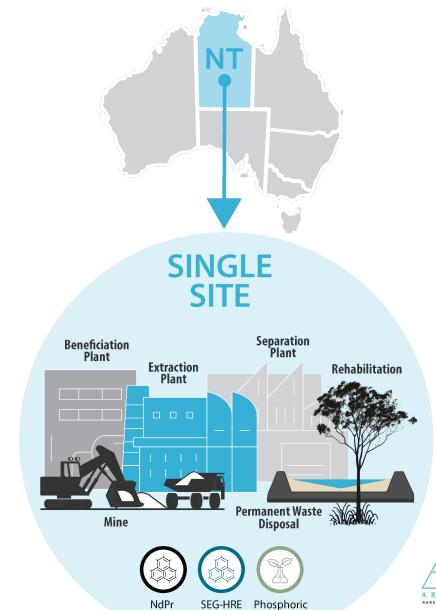
In a changing world a focus on environmental responsibility has become paramount



All environmental approvals along with Mining Authorisation have been secured and waste management & site rehabilitation fully costed.



Single site processing provides traceable product and waste management certainty which is **aligned with customers' ESG expectations.**







Funding



Funding Strategy Leverages Global Focus On Critical Material Supply Chains



Most countries targeting low carbon transport and renewable energy to achieve net-zero emissions



Europe, Japan, Korea and US recognise the need for diversified and robust critical material value chains



Foreign ECAs seeking well structured projects for the supply of critical materials for the manufacturing of EVs and renewable technologies





OEMs looking to engage upstream to secure raw materials and supply chain risks can be mitigated via a partner approach. Arafura's momentum with offtake discussion has enabled engagement to expand, to include Nolans project equity and strategic investment¹



^{1.} The Company at this stage, has no certainty as to the timing and likelihood of negotiations with potential strategic equity partners successfully concluding or binding agreements being entered. Details of any binding arrangements will be announced to the ASX if (and when) formal agreements have been executed.

Progress on Funding

Debt

- Mandated Lead Arrangers (MLAs) appointed- Société Générale and NAB
- MLAs seeking to arrange US\$510m (inclusive of cost over run) debt financing
- Balance of the debt financing will be targeted through untied ECA funding and to the extent required additional MLA banks or via syndication
- NAIF & EFA will support A\$300m of debt subject to further DD and credit approval
- Offtake drives the participation of untied ECA funding

Equity

- Potential strategic investment in Arafura to be negotiated in conjunction with final offtake through HoA with Hyundai and MoU with GE Renewable Energy
- Strategic equity linked to other potential offtakes partners.
- A\$30m MMI Grant for construction of separation plant reduces equity requirement

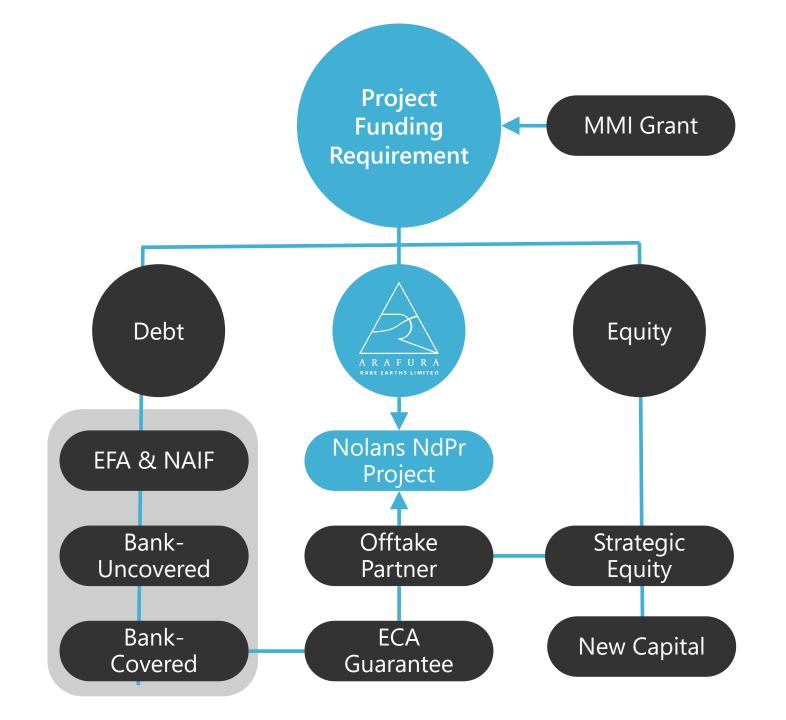
Other paths to development

In addition to traditional debt and equity funding options, the Company and its advisors regularly consider and assess options put forward by third parties (including potential corporate and asset-level transactions) which could, if implemented, give rise to an alternative pathway to the funding and development of the Nolans Project. If any of these proposals become sufficiently advanced further ASX announcements will be made¹



^{1.} The Company at this stage, has no certainty as to the timing and likelihood of negotiations with potential partners successfully concluding or binding agreements being entered. Details of any binding arrangements will be announced to the ASX if (and when) formal agreements have been executed.

Targeted Project Funding Structure









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- •meets the investment activity criteria specified in clause 38 of Schedule 1 of the FMC Act;
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- •is a government agency within the meaning of clause 40 of Schedule 1 of the FMC Act; or
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Experienced Board







Chris Tonkin



Quansheng Zhang



Cathy Moises



Darryl Cuzzubbo

NON-EXECUTIVE CHAIR

Mark Southey has previously held senior executive positions with Honeywell and ABB both in Australia and internationally, and more recently was part of the global executive leadership team within WorleyParsons, where he held the position of Group Managing Director for the Minerals, Metals and Chemicals Sector. He is Arafura Resources' Remuneration and Nomination Committee and is a member of the Risk Management Committee and Sustainability Committee.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Chris Tonkin has over 35 years' experience as a senior business executive with a broad industry background in business generation, management, and strategy development. He is Chair of Arafura Resources' Audit Committee and is a member of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee and the Risk Management Committee .

NOMINEE DIRECTOR

Quansheng Zhang holds a Doctoral degree in Engineering and a Masters degree in Geophysical Prospecting. He is based in Nanjing in the Peoples Republic of China and is the General Manager of Hong Kong East China Non-Ferrous Mineral Resources Co Ltd (HKECE). Quansheng has over 30 years of mineral prospecting and exploration experience, and expertise in mineral resource surveys and geophysics.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Cathy Moises has extensive experience in the resources sector having worked as a senior resources analyst for several major stockbroking firms including McIntosh (now Merrill Lynch), County Securities (now Citigroup) and Evans and Partners where she was a partner of that firm. More recently in 2017-2019, Cathy was Head of Research at Patersons Securities Limited. Ms Moises is also a non-executive director of WA Kaolin Limited and an advisory panel member for Argonaut Resources Fund.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Darryl has over 30 years' experience in global roles in multi-commodity resources, services and manufacturing, holding both Senior Executive and Executive Director roles over a very successful career. He brings a wealth of knowledge and experience in both the resources and manufacturing sectors having run major operational assets and led the development and execution of significant breakthrough strategies to deliver major projects.



(ASX:ARU)

Experienced Management



Gavin Lockyer



Peter Sherrington



Stewart Watkins



Lloyd Kaiser

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Gavin Lockyer's diverse, global experience provided leadership management and opportunities in a range of disciplines including; Accounting, Financial & Banking, Major Investment Development Resource & Operations, and Global Bank Treasuries. Over the past 20 years his career has exposed him to business practices in North America, Europe, and Australasia.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Peter commenced employment with Arafura in 2008 as Commercial Manager and was appointed Chief Financial Officer in July 2013. He has more than vears' experience in professional and corporate roles in Perth. Prior to working with Arafura, he held senior finance and commercial positions with several ASX and public unlisted entities. He has also worked in public practice for 10 years in the areas of business services and corporate advisory.

GENERAL MANAGER PROJECTS

Stewart has over 30 years' experience in many facets of the industry including mining operations, engineering consulting, project development and management. This has included a wide range of roles including corporate and business management, business development, project/study management, process design, commissioning and process plant operation. Stewart is a Fellow of the AusIMM.

GENERAL MANAGER SALES & MARKETING

Lloyd has more than 10 years' experience in the sales and marketing of industrial minerals into high value sector markets including the nuclear, automotive, and advanced ceramics sectors. Prior to joining Arafura, he held several senior positions in account business management, development and marketing across a diverse range of commodities and chemicals including alumina, coal, industrial minerals, refractories, and ceramics.



Long Life Development

1997
The beginning of Arafura Resources



2001Acquired Tenements



2003Maiden Resource



2005-2007 ANSTO Testing on HCl Pre-Leach



2007Pre-Feasibility Study with Processing in Darwin



2007-2010 Metallurgical Testwork



2013Trade off to
Sulphuric Acid PreLeach (SAPL)



2011Major Drilling
Program and
Resource Update



2011-2012DFS (uncompleted)



2010-2012 Bulk Sampling & Integrated Pilot Plant



2010Selection of Whyalla for Processing



2013
Discovery of
Groundwater South
of Nolans Move Back
to Nolans from
Whyalla



2013Studies for Offshore Separation



2014Pre-Feasibility Study on SAPL project



2015-2016

Development of
Phosphoric Acid Preleach (PAPL)



2017
EIS Supplement &
Project Concept
Locked In





Long Life Asset

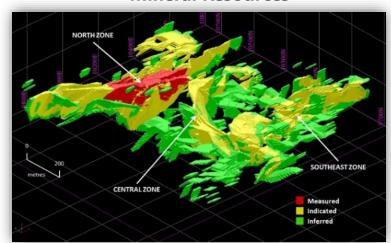
RESOURCES	TONNES (m)	RARE EARTHS TREO %	PHOSPHATE P ₂ O ₅ %	NdPr ENRICHMENT %
Measured	4.9	3.2	13	26.1
Indicated	30	2.7	12	26.4
Inferred	21	2.3	10	26.5
TOTAL	56	2.6	11	26.4

As announced on 7 June 2017. 1% TREO cut-off grade. Numbers may not compute exactly due to rounding. "NdPr enrichment" is the proportion of TREO comprising Nd_2O_3 and Pr_6O_{17} .

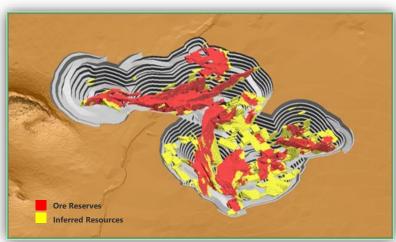
RESERVES	TONNES (m)	RARE EARTHS TREO %	PHOSPHATE P ₂ O ₅ %	NdPr ENRICHMENT %
Proved	5.0	3.0	13	26.2
Probable	24.6	2.8	13	26.5
TOTAL	29.5	2.9	13	26.4

As announced on 16 March 2020. Numbers may not compute exactly due to rounding. "NdPr enrichment" is the proportion of TREO comprising Nd_2O_3 and Pr_6O_{11} .

Mineral Resources



Ore Reserves



Geology

- World class strategic resource
- NdPr enriched
- Apatite hosted
- Discovered through airborne radiometrics
- 90km of drilling to develop 29 yrs of reserves and 38 yrs LOM
- Open at depth



Technology Program Complete

Flowsheet Pilot

PHASE

1

BENEFICATION

5,000kg highphosphate concentrate

> >82% NdPr, >90%P₂O₅ recovery

PHOSPHATE EXTRACTION

Merchant grade phosphoric acid suitable for fertilizer use

3% TREO losses to gypsum waste

PHASE

BULK PRE-LEACH

PHASE

2,000kg pre-leach residue

Met performance objectives

PHASE

4

ACID BAKE

4,100kg rare earth sulphate material

PHASE

5+6

RARE EARTH PROCESSING

>99.5% of cerium rejection from rare earth chloride

Production of cerium hydroxide

PHASE

7

RARE EARTH SEPARATION

>99.9% NdPr over TREO

Recovery of NdPr from cerium hydroxide



Beneficiation Pilot Plant



Phosphate Extraction
Pilot Plant



Bulk Pre-Leach
Pilot Plant



Acid Bake Pilot Plant

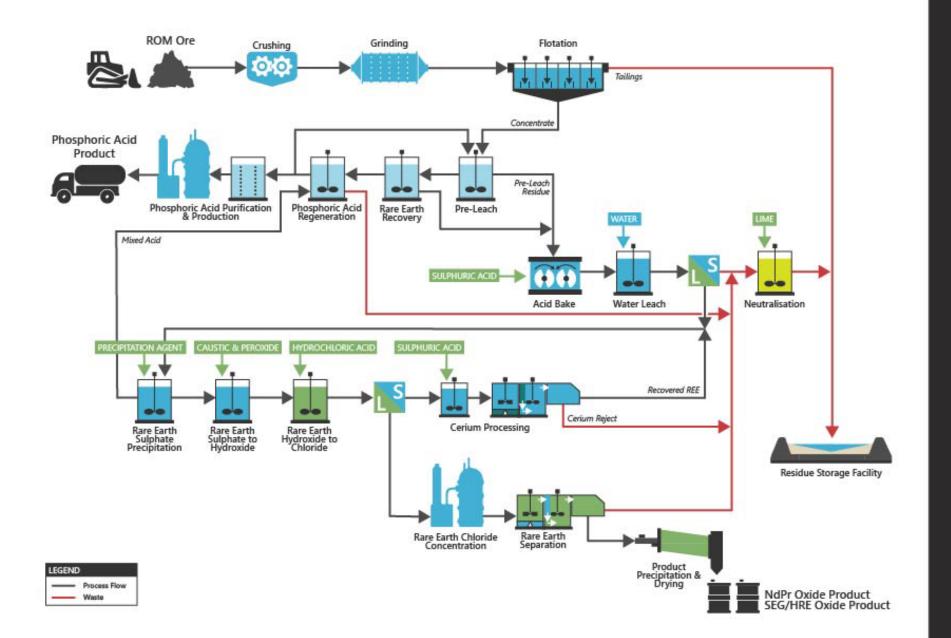


Rare Earth Processing Pilot Plant



Rare Earth Separation Pilot Plant





Process Flowsheet



Waste and Water

Approved End to end Management

- Approved end to end waste management solution
- Waste rock dumps designed to "encapsulate" naturally occurring radioactive materials (NORM) rock at mine site
- Mine area surface water management captures sediment
- Residue storage facility (RSF) for containment of waste residue processed at site
- Progressive rehabilitation of RSF during Life of mine.



Arafura's single site processing model provides traceable product and waste management systems which is aligned with customers' ESG expectations.



Environmental Approval and Project Costing includes all costs for Waste Management System and Rehabilitation.



Opportunities for Aboriginal Territorians

- Arafura will continue to consult with NT and Local governments, Indigenous organisations and the CLC to determine the capacity of the local labour market and businesses to meet the Nolans Project's workforce and procurement needs.
- Indigenous Engagement Strategy developed to maximise opportunities and benefits for Anmatyerr traditional owners and other Aboriginal people in the project's operational area.
- Native Title Agreement embodies commitments and aims to deliver many opportunities and benefits to local communities.







Cultural Heritage Management Plan

Cultural and environmental practices to protect cultural sites



Indigenous Engagement Strategy

Local Indigenous employment and training opportunities



Offtake & Supply Chain

Sustainable producer of NdPr to align to "Green Procurement" strategy

- Enables access to a sustainable NdPr feedstock where provenance is easily traceable.
- Optionality of oxide or toll processed metal conversion
- Provenance will also be important in US and European markets

