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#### JORC Code (2012) Competent Person Statement – Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves

The information in this report that relates to Mineral Resources is based on information compiled by Mr Robin Simpson, a Competent Person who is a Member of the Australian Institute of Geoscientists. Mr Simpson is employed by SRK Consulting (UK) Ltd ("SRK"), and was engaged by Greenland Minerals and Energy Ltd on the basis of SRK's normal professional daily rates. SRK has no beneficial interest in the outcome of the technical assessment being capable of affecting its independence. Mr Simpson has sufficient experience that is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity being undertaken to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Robin Simpson consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

The information in the statement that relates to the Ore Reserves Estimate is based on work completed or accepted by Mr Damien Krebs of Greenland Minerals and Energy Ltd and Mr Scott McEwing of SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd.

Damien Krebs is a Member of The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and has sufficient experience that is relevant to the type of metallurgy and scale of project under consideration, and to the activity he is undertaking, to qualify as Competent Persons in terms of The Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code, 2012 edition). The Competent Persons consent to the inclusion of such information in this report in the form and context in which it appears.

Scott McEwing is a Fellow and Chartered Professional of The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and has sufficient experience that is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration, and to the activity he is undertaking, to qualify as Competent Persons in terms of The Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code, 2012 edition). The Competent Persons consent to the inclusion of such information in this report in the form and context in which it appears.

The mineral resource estimate for the Kvanefjeld Project was updated and released in a Company Announcement on February 12<sup>th</sup>, 2015. The ore reserves estimate was released in a Company Announcement on June 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2015. There have been no material changes to the mineral resource estimate, or ore reserves estimate since the release of these announcements.

## **Executive Summary**



### **Globally Significant**

Long-life, low cost, large output of critical minerals: Progressing toward a globally significant integrated producer

## Advanced Stage of Development

>10 years of sustained research and development. Permitting process advanced

## **Shenghe Resources**

Largest shareholder is a major producer of rare earth products and supplier to international customers

## >1 Billion Tonne JORC Resource

Initial 37 year mine life enabling infrastructure development. Year round shipping access

#### **Rare Earth Prices**

Strong demand outlook for magnet metals and limited new supply sets the scene for price increases

### Nd, Pr, Tb and Dy

Largest projected output of key rare earth elements, economics strengthened via byproducts – U, Zn

## **Regulatory Framework**

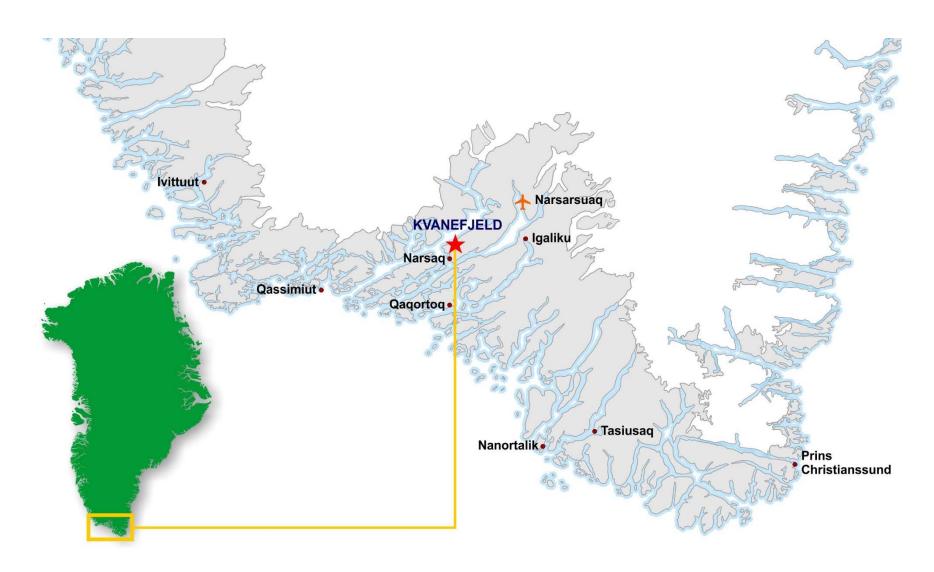
Implemented by
Greenland & Danish
Governments to
manage project and
export of U byproducts

## **Environmental Outcomes**

Greenland set to provide critical minerals to facilitate key global agendas of electrification and energy efficiency

## **Kvanefjeld Project Setting**





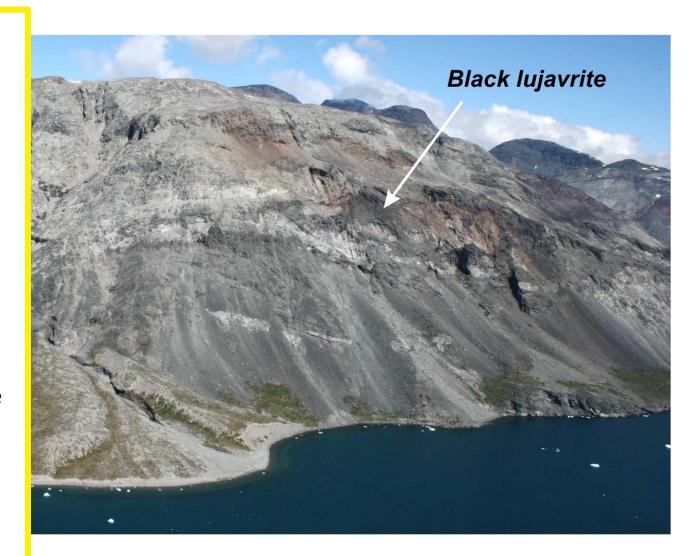
**Kvanefjeld** is located near existing infrastructure in southern Greenland, with year-round direct shipping access, airport nearby, and a mild climate; an optimal location

## Centred on a Multi-Billion Tonne Outcropping Ore Seam



The only known bulk occurrence of steenstrupine globally – a unique, non-refractory rare earth mineral, that is conducive to simple, low-cost processing.

Kvanefjeld will be a step change in global rare earth supply



## **Advanced Project Status**



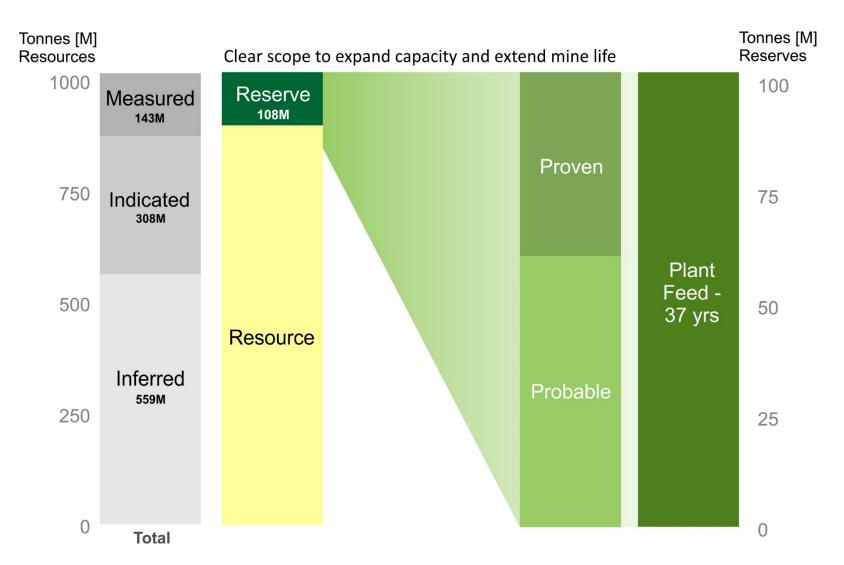


Prefeasibility Study				Feasibility Study	Updated Feasibility Study	Metallu optimisatio by She	n guided	& capi	ed operating tal costs for ised project
2012	2013	$\left. \right\rangle$	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	3	2019
					Plant ations		Engineeri optimisat to minim civil cos	ion ise	

## **Vast Mineral Inventory**



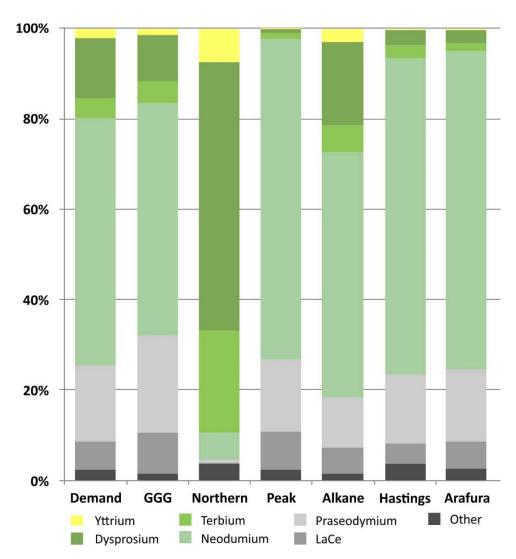
> 11Mt REO, 590Mlb's U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, 2.4Blb's Zn

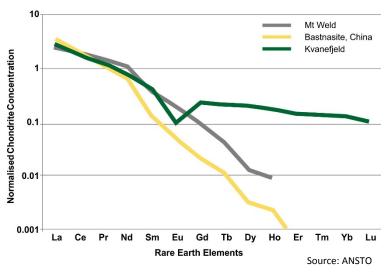


Mineral Resource Estimates and Ore Reserve Estimates are independently established by SRK Consulting

# **Kvanefjeld – A Complete Rare Earth Project Nd Pr Dy Tb**







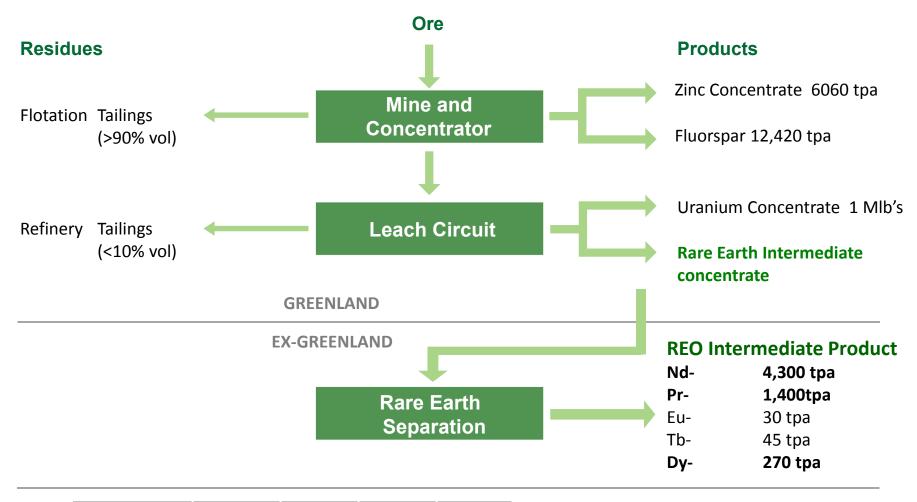
Rare earth plot highlighting the enrichment across the rare earth spectrum. Kvanefjeld is compared to Mt Weld, and typical bastnasite.

Kvanefjeld's enrichment across the RE spectrum creates a strong alignment with RE market, through exposure to Nd, Pr, Dy and Tb: a complete RE project.

Demand approximates the current rare earth market by value (volume x current price). Projected output value distribution of select ASX-listed companies

#### **Process Flowsheet**





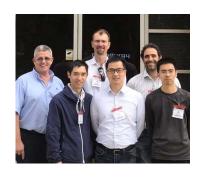
Classification (JORC 2012)	Inventory (Mt)	REO (ppm)	U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
Proven	43	14,700	352	2,700
Probable	64	14,000	368	2,500
Total	108	14,300	362	2,600

**37 Year Mine Reserves at Kvanefjeld Deposit** (~10% of resource base)

JORC 2012: 1.01 BT through 3 deposits contains 11.13 Mt REO, 593 Mlbs  $\rm U_3O_8$ , 2.42 Mt zinc

### **Metallurgical Optimisation**





Test work programs conducted in both China and Australia



Flotation improvements generate a higher-grade, low-volume RE mineral concentrate



**SHENGHE** 

**TEST WORK** 

**IMPROVEMENTS** 

**FLOTATION** 

**CIRCUIT** 

Guided by Shenghe, draws on world-leading rare earth processing technology



Major improvements developed to both flotation and refinery circuits



Single stage atmospheric leach circuit (refinery circuit)

#### **RESULTS**

Improved recoveries, 40% reduction in annual operating costs
Unit costs of <US\$4/kg of REO, net of by-product credits

(lowest of undeveloped REE projects in ASX-listed companies)

## **Engineering Optimisation**





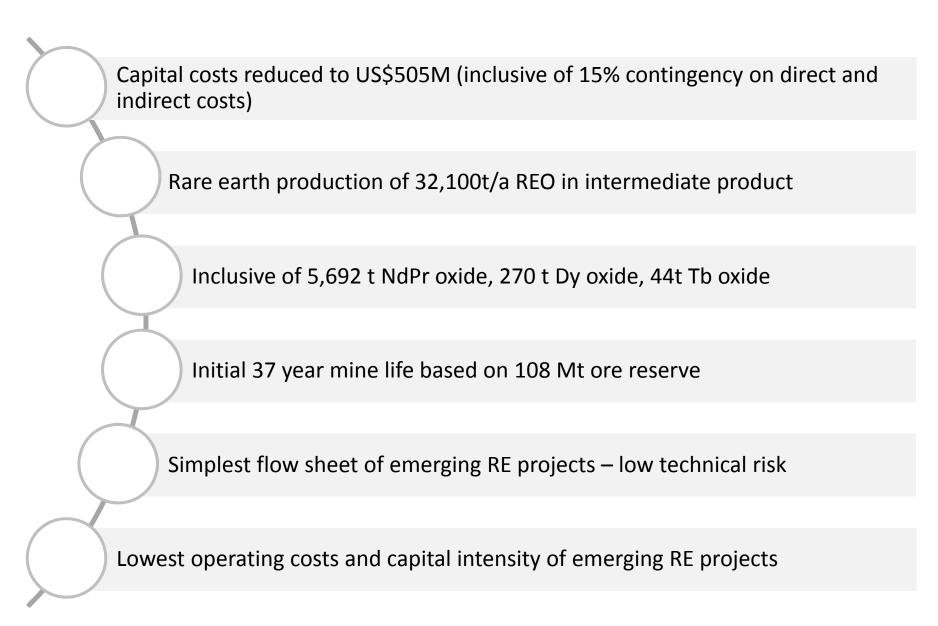
A team of leading international engineering firms visited Kvanefjeld in August 2018 for collaborative onsite surveys/studies

Nuna Logistics, Tetra Tech, PDN Engineers, China-CCC resulted in a 44%
reduction in civil
construction costs to US
\$175M - including
indirect costs and
contingencies

Major reductions in civil construction costs accompany cost reductions achieved through metallurgical optimisation to reduce overall capital costs substantially

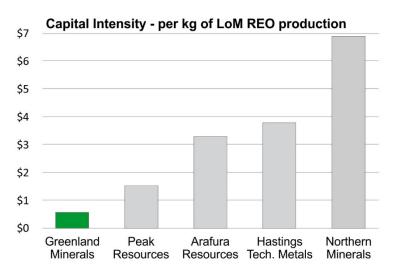
## **Optimised Feasibility Study**

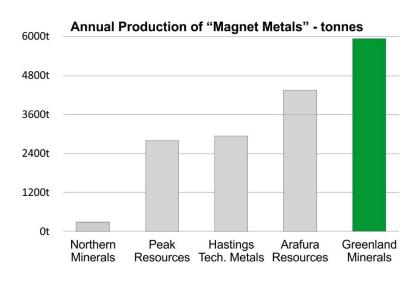


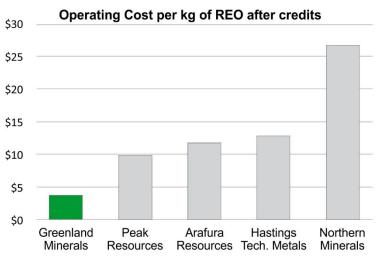


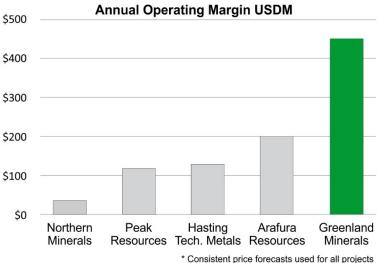
## **Optimised Project Emphasized Global Significance**











## **Permitting Strategy and Status**





2016 - detailed reviews of impact assessments

2017 - address recommendations and guidance from government and advisory groups

2018 - Finalise additional data, updated reports, public consultation, establish clear project timeline

Q2 2019 – Updated impact assessments lodged in Greenlandic, Danish and English

#### Thorough and rigorous approach to impact assessments:

#### **Environmental Impact Assessment**

**GHD** (International), Orbicon (Denmark/Greenland), Arcadis, Danish Hydraulic Institute, Environmental Resource Management, DTU, Blue Water Shipping, Wood Group

#### **Social Impact Assessment**

**Shared Resources** (International), NIRAS (Denmark)

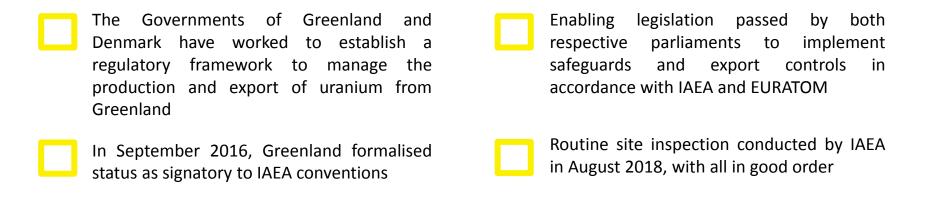
## **Regulatory Framework & Permitting Process**



IAEA Director General visits Kvanefjeld – May 2017



Jakob Rohmann Hard (Chief of Protocol, Foreign Department, Greenland), Liselotte Plesner (Danish Ambassador, Vienna), Nuka Møller (Greenland Business), Jørn Skov Nielsen (Deputy Minister, Industry Trade and Labour, Greenland), Kim Kielsen (Greenland Premier), John Mair (MD, GMEL), Yukiya Amano (Director General, IAEA)



## Community











Kvanefjeld Project is located in Kommune Kujalleq (Southern Greenland Municipality), behind the town of Narsaq

Over 10 years of stakeholder engagement in the local community, including important input into project 'Terms of Reference', approved in 2015

In March 2019 MoU
entered with
municipality and
local business
council to negotiate
a participation
agreement to cover
community
involvement and
capacity
development

Stakeholder
meetings with
specialist
consultants and
company
representatives
conducted in June,
presentation of
impact assessments
to municipality

## Rare Earth Value Chain Integration – Path to Market



- Working with major shareholder to integrate Kvanefjeld with rare separation capacity and international customer network
- Shenghe is one of the largest, and fastest growing rare earth companies globally
- Major supplier to international end-user industries high purity metals and oxides
- Commercial agreement entered into in 2018 addressing off-take, development strategy
- Aiming to jointly develop Kvanefjeld as a new cornerstone to international rare earth supply







Shenghe founder Mr Wang Quangen, and John Mair, October 2017 Shenghe HQ, Chengdu

# Rare Earth Demand is Linked To Important Global Agendas



"China to establish timeline to phase out combustion engine vehicles"

The electrification movement is underway.
Rare earth permanent magnets create
electric motors with greater torque,
efficiency and range



"UK, France to ban petrol and diesel vehicles by 2040..."

"Every Jaguar Land Rover model line will be electrified from 2020"

"India aiming for all-electric car fleet by 2030..."

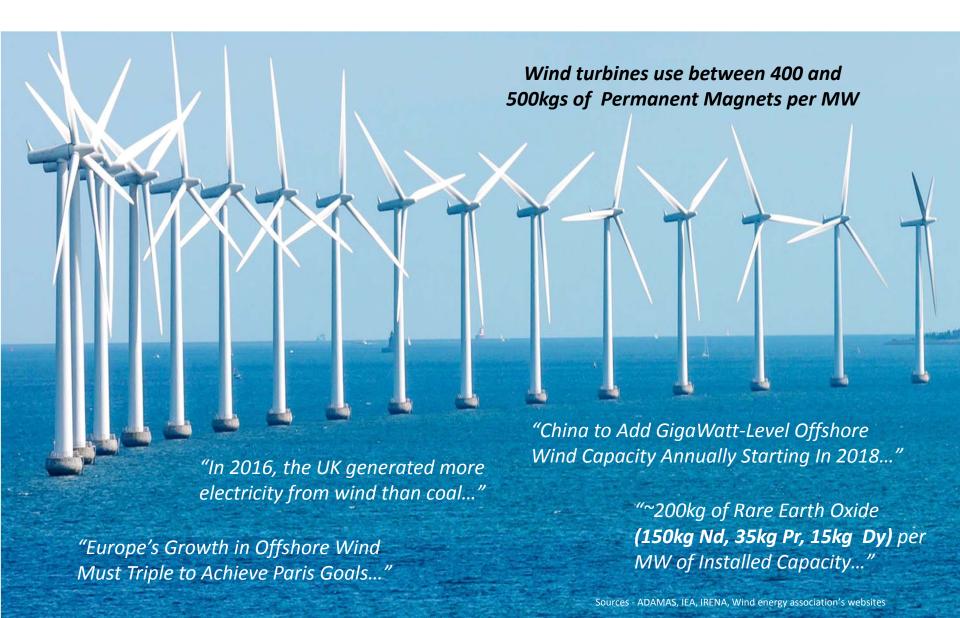
"New electric Londor taxi launches..."

"Volkswagen plans to leapfrog Tesla in electric car race..."

Sources - UBS, IEA, IRENA, Manufacturer announcements and websites,

## Clean Energy Initiatives Driving Major RE Demand Growth







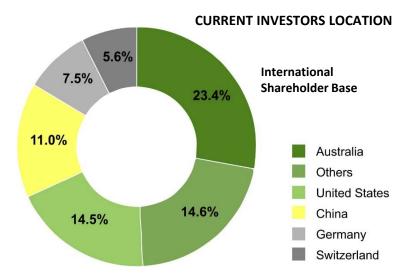
Successful development of Kvanefjeld will see Greenland become a major contributor to global rare earth supply Rare earths are critical to the global agenda of slowing climate change through the roll out of electric cars, renewable energy and energy efficient technologies An opportunity for Greenland to participate through the provision of critical materials, with jobs, growth and economic benefit to Greenland society



## **Corporate Snapshot**







#### **Board**

Non-Executive Chairman	Tony Ho				
Managing Director	Dr John Mair				
Non-Executive Director	Simon Cato				
Non-Executive Director	Xiaolei Guo				
Top Shareholders					
Shenghe Resources Holdings	125M shares				
Tracor Limited	53M shares				

#### **Capital Structure**

Shares outstanding	1133M
Market capitalization	<b>A\$158M</b> (@14 cents)

#### **Kvanefjeld Project Ownership - 100%**

## **Kvanefjeld Project Overview**





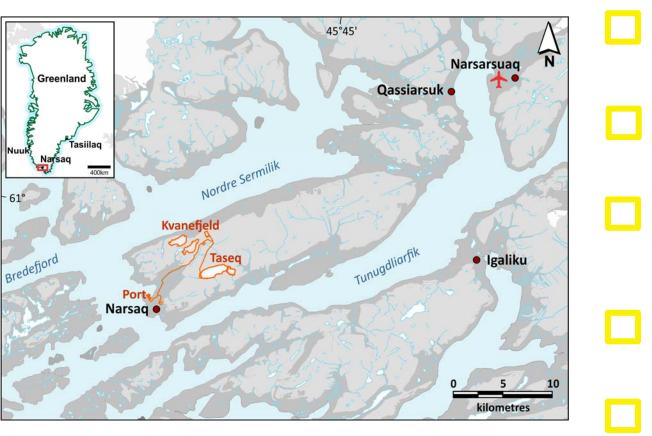
	>1 billion tonne multi-element resource, largest REO inventory under JORC code
	Initial 37 year mine life, scope for significant extension, expansion
	Close to existing infrastructure with year round shipping access
	Simple configuration and processing, low technical risk
	Globally significant supplier of Nd, Pr, Dy, Tb, with U, Zn by-product credits
	Highly competitive economic metrics – long life, lowest cost quartile production
	Major shareholder is a fully-integrated RE producer with international focus



# **Appendix**

## **Kvanefjeld Project – Location and Access**





The Kvanefjeld Project area is favourably located in southern Greenland Narsarsuaq international airport is located 35km away, 4h 50m flight from Copenhagen Project area features year-round direct shipping access, via deep water fjords that lead directly to the North Atlantic Ocean Climatically – mildest part of Greenland with average temperate ranging from -2 to +10°c

Narsaq town, located approximately

8-10km from project area

## Narsaq Peninsula – Southern Greenland





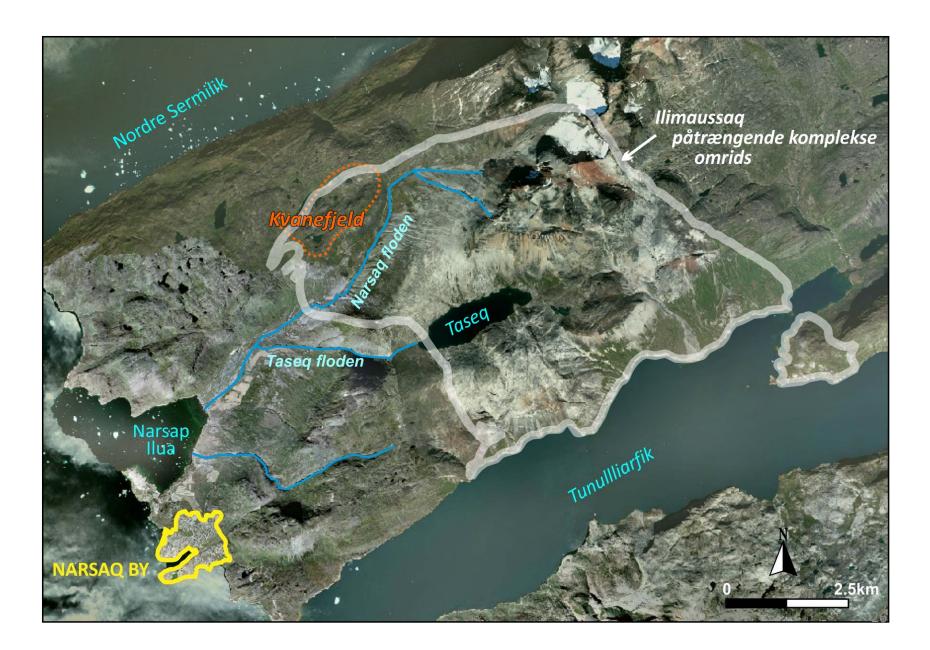
The footprint of proposed operations is largely restricted to the Kvanefjeld plateau, Narsaq valley, and Taseq basin.

Rocks of the Illimaussaq
Complex are strongly
enriched in rare elements
and have been actively
dispersed into the
surrounding environment by
erosional processes, thereby
strongly influencing the
natural (baseline) chemistry.

Taseq Basin is underlain by impermeable crystalline rocks (naujaite), and owing to the influence of the unusual rock chemistry, contained water is naturally enriched in a range of elements, is non-potable, and is devoid of life.

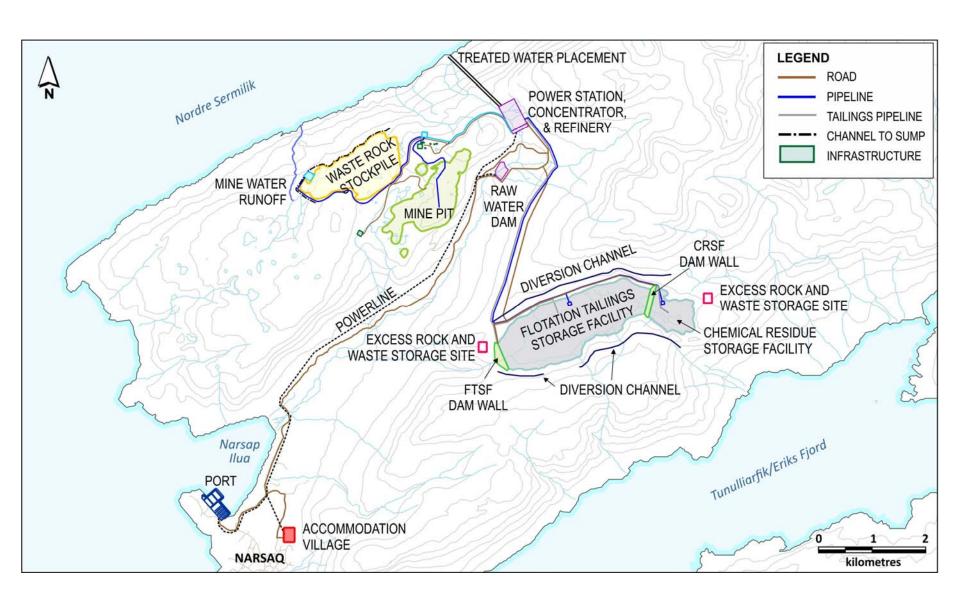
## **Kvanefjeld Project – Geology – Geography**





## **Kvanefjeld Project – Key Infrastructure**





## **Process Advantage – the Seismic Shift**





# **Statement of Identified Mineral Resources** (JORC – Code Compliant 2012)



Multi-Element Resources Classification, Tonnage and Grade												ained Met	al	
<b>Cut-off</b>	Classification	M tonnes	TREO <sup>2</sup>	U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	LREO	HREO	REO	$Y_2O_3$	Zn	TREO	HREO	$Y_2O_3$	U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	Zn
$(U_3O_8 ppm)^1$		Mt	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	Mt	Mt	Mt	M lbs	Mt
Kvanefjeld - Fe	bruary 2015													
150	Measured	143	12,100	303	10,700	432	11,100	978	2,370	1.72	0.06	0.14	95	0.34
150	Indicated	308	11,100	253	9,800	411	10,200	899	2,290	3.42	0.13	0.28	172	0.71
150	Inferred	222	10,000	205	8,800	365	9,200	793	2,180	2.22	0.08	0.18	100	0.48
150	<b>Grand Total</b>	673	10,900	248	9,600	400	10,000	881	2,270	7.34	0.27	0.59	368	1.53
200	Measured	111	12,900	341	11,400	454	11,800	1,048	2,460	1.43	0.05	0.12	83	0.27
200	Indicated	172	12,300	318	10,900	416	11,300	970	2,510	2.11	0.07	0.17	120	0.43
200	Inferred	86	10,900	256	9,700	339	10,000	804	2,500	0.94	0.03	0.07	49	0.22
200	<b>Grand Total</b>	368	12,100	310	10,700	409	11,200	955	2,490	4.46	0.15	0.35	252	0.92
250	Measured	93	13,300	363	11,800	474	12,200	1,105	2,480	1.24	0.04	0.10	75	0.23
250	Indicated	134	12,800	345	11,300	437	11,700	1,027	2,520	1.72	0.06	0.14	102	0.34
250	Inferred	34	12,000	306	10,800	356	11,100	869	2,650	0.41	0.01	0.03	23	0.09
250	<b>Grand Total</b>	261	12,900	346	11,400	440	11,800	1,034	2,520	3.37	0.11	0.27	199	0.66
300	Measured	78	13,700	379	12,000	493	12,500	1,153	2,500	1.07	0.04	0.09	65	0.20
300	Indicated	100	13,300	368	11,700	465	12,200	1,095	2,540	1.34	0.05	0.11	82	0.26
300	Inferred	15	13,200	353	11,800	391	12,200	955	2,620	0.20	0.01	0.01	12	0.04
300	<b>Grand Total</b>	194	13,400	371	11,900	471	12,300	1,107	2,530	2.60	0.09	0.21	159	0.49
350	Measured	54	14,100	403	12,400	518	12,900	1,219	2,550	0.76	0.03	0.07	48	0.14
350	Indicated	63	13,900	394	12,200	505	12,700	1,191	2,580	0.87	0.03	0.07	54	0.16
350	Inferred	6	13,900	392	12,500	424	12,900	1,037	2,650	0.09	0.00	0.01	6	0.0
350	<b>Grand Total</b>	122	14,000	398	12,300	506	12,800	1,195	2,570	1.71	0.06	0.15	107	0.3

# **Statement of Identified Mineral Resources** (JORC – Code Compliant 2012)



	Multi-Element Resources Classification, Tonnage and Grade										Conta	ined Met	:al	
Cut-off	Classification	M tonnes	TREO <sup>2</sup>	U₃O <sub>8</sub>	LREO	HREO	REO	$Y_2O_3$	Zn	TREO	HREO	$Y_2O_3$	U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	Zn
$(U_3O_8 ppm)^1$		Mt	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	Mt	Mt	Mt	M lbs	Mt
Sørensen - Ma	rch 2012													
150	Inferred	242	11,000	304	9,700	398	10,100	895	2,602	2.67	0.10	0.22	162	0.63
200	Inferred	186	11,600	344	10,200	399	10,600	932	2,802	2.15	0.07	0.17	141	0.52
250	Inferred	148	11,800	375	10,500	407	10,900	961	2,932	1.75	0.06	0.14	123	0.43
300	Inferred	119	12,100	400	10,700	414	11,100	983	3,023	1.44	0.05	0.12	105	0.36
350	Inferred	92	12,400	422	11,000	422	11,400	1,004	3,080	1.14	0.04	0.09	85	0.28
Zone 3 - May 2	2012													
150	Inferred	95	11,600	300	10,200	396	10,600	971	2,768	1.11	0.04	0.09	63	0.26
200	Inferred	89	11,700	310	10,300	400	10,700	989	2,806	1.03	0.04	0.09	60	0.25
250	Inferred	71	11,900	330	10,500	410	10,900	1,026	2,902	0.84	0.03	0.07	51	0.20
300	Inferred	47	12,400	358	10,900	433	11,300	1,087	3,008	0.58	0.02	0.05	37	0.14
350	Inferred	24	13,000	392	11,400	471	11,900	1,184	3,043	0.31	0.01	0.03	21	0.07
Project Total														
150	Measured	143	12,100	303	10,700	432	11,100	978	2,370	1.72	0.06	0.14	95	0.34
150	Indicated	308	11,100	253	9,800	411	10,200	899	2,290	3.42	0.13	0.28	172	0.71
150	Inferred	559	10,700	264	9,400	384	9,800	867	2,463	6.00	0.22	0.49	326	1.38
150	<b>Grand Total</b>	1010	11,000	266	9,700	399	10,100	893	2,397	11.14	0.40	0.90	593	2.42

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>There is greater coverage of assays for uranium than other elements owing to historic spectral assays. U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> has therefore been used to define the cutoff grades to maximise the confidence in the resource calculations.

Note: Figures quoted may not sum due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Total Rare Earth Oxide (TREO) refers to the rare earth elements in the lanthanide series plus yttrium.