On track to becoming a fully integrated renewable energy producer







Disclaimer

FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENT

Forward-looking information is subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to be materially different from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking information, including risks associated with investments in private and publicly listed companies such as Frontier Energy Limited (Frontier or Company); risks associated with general economic conditions; the risk that further funding may be required but unavailable for the ongoing development of the Company's projects or future acquisitions; changes in government regulations, policies or legislation; unforeseen expenses; fluctuations in commodity prices; fluctuation in exchange rates; litigation risk; the inherent risks and dangers of development operations in general; risk of continued negative operating cashflow; the possibility that required permits may not be obtained; environmental risks; general risks associated with the feasibility and development of the Company's Bristol Spring Project (Project); changes in laws or regulations; future actions by government; breach of any of the contracts through which the Company holds property rights; defects in or challenges to the Company's property interests; uninsured hazards; disruptions to the Company's supplies or service providers; reliance on key personnel, retention of key employees and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Company's business and operations.

Forward-looking information is based on the reasonable assumptions, estimates, analysis and opinions of management of the Company made in light of their experience and their perception of trends, current conditions and expected developments, as well as other factors that management believes to be relevant and reasonable in the circumstances at the date that such statements are made, but which may prove to be incorrect. The Company believes that the assumptions and expectations reflected in such forward-looking information are reasonable.

Assumptions have been made regarding, among other things: the energy market, the Company's peers, the Company's ability to carry on its future development works, construction and production activities, the timely receipt of required approvals, the price of electricity, the ability of the Company to operate in a safe, efficient and effective manner and the ability of the Company to obtain financing as and when required and on reasonable terms. Readers are cautioned that the foregoing list is not exhaustive of all factors and assumptions which may have been used.

Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking information, there may be other factors that cause the Company's results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. There can be no assurance that such information will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such information. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking information. The Company does not undertake to update any forward-looking information, except in accordance with applicable securities laws.

NO LIABILITY/SUMMARY INFORMATION

Frontier has prepared this presentation material (Presentation) based on information available to it at the time of preparation. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy or completeness of the information, opinions and conclusions contained in the Presentation. To the maximum extent permitted by law, the Company, its related bodies corporate (as that term is defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Commonwealth of Australia)) and the officers, directors, employees, advisers and agents of those entities do not accept any responsibility or liability including, without limitation, any liability arising from fault or negligence on the part of any person, for any loss arising from the use of the Presentation or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with it.

DEFINITIVE FEASIBILTY STUDY

For information in this document relating to the Definitive Feasibility Study (DFS), refer to ASX announcement dated 20 March 2023. The Company confirms that in relation to the DFS announced on 20 March 2023, it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions underpinning the forecast financial information included in that announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed.

Renewable Energy solution in the heart of industrial WA

Frontier Energy (FHE.ASX) has announced the proposed acquisition of Waroona Energy (WHE.TSXV) that aims to create a large-scale Australian renewable energy company, with shovel-ready solar generation of 355MW and the potential to expand to more than 1GW in South West Western Australia¹

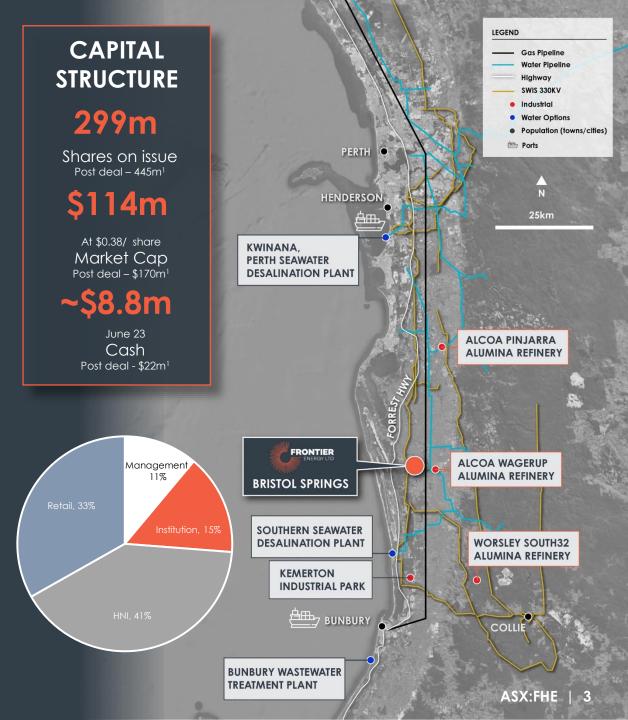
• Target completion of transaction - December 2023

Staged development approach that targets high demand markets and future growth opportunities

- 1) Solar Energy Approvals, permits and grid connection in place
 - EPC early works for stage one (120MW) to shortly commence
- 2) 120MW dual fuel hydrogen peaking plant
 - Offtake for green hydrogen and access to peak energy prices
- 3) Green Hydrogen 72MW Electrolyser
 - DFS complete; Submission for Headstart program 1Q2024

What makes Frontier unique to other renewable energy players?

- Access to existing world class infrastructure that is essential for the renewable electricity and green hydrogen industries
 - Significantly reduces the cost and time to first production





Western Australian Electricity market

The SWIS (South West Interconnection System)

- AMEO recently announced¹ the SWIS is facing a "major supply-demand" deficit over the next decade and there is an urgent and imminent requirement for investment in new electricity generation"
- Major change in forecast compared to 12 months earlier when AMEO highlighted the SWIS was in a good position....what were the factors that caused this significant change in only 12 months?

Demand

- Forecast increase of between 78%¹² and 220%¹³ over the next decade compared to previous estimate that was relatively flat
- This increase in demand was driven by electrification, growth in airconditioning, EV uptake and expansion of industrial loads

Supply

- The Federal Government is targeting 82% renewable power generation by 2030
 - SWIS currently has 35%4 renewable energy
- The State has announced the planned closure of all coal fired power capacity by 2030¹. This is currently 25-30% of supply

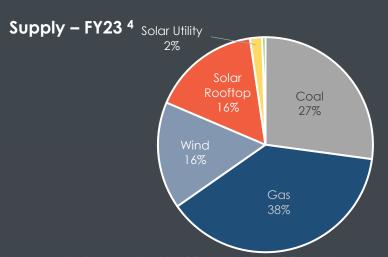
What is being done in response to this?

The State is planning a major expansion of the grid. This will however take time to complete and then the development of the energy production

Demand - Consumption forecast over the next decade¹



Note *2022 Forecast is to 2031/2032

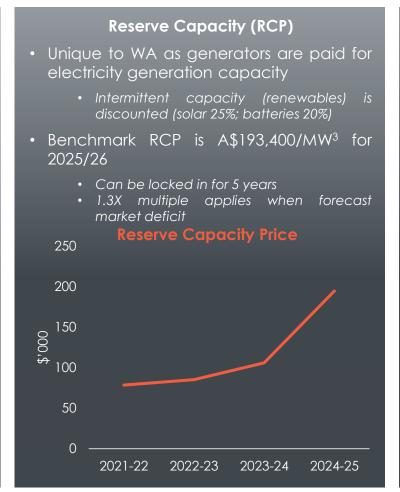


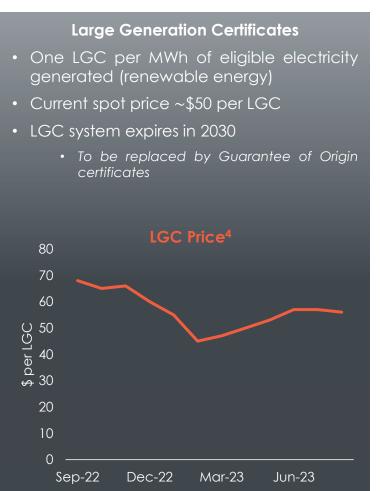


Electricity prices already on the rise in WA

Participants in the WA electricity market can receive revenue from three main sources

Wholesale Market Sales¹ (WEM) Over the last year the average price increased by 48% to \$82/MWh Solar period price² increased by 50% to \$66/MWh Afternoon peak energy price (4pm – 9pm) increased 45% to \$119/MWh Average electricity price 140 100 80 60 20 1Q212Q213Q214Q211Q222Q223Q224Q221Q232Q23 Average price - 24 hours Average price - afternoon peak ••••• Average price - solar





 $^{1\,\}text{--}\,\text{source}$: AEMO; where negative prices have been recorded, these have been taken as $0\,$

^{3 -} https://aemo.com.au/energy-systems/electricity/wholesale-electricity-market-wem/wa-reserve-capacity-mechanism/reserve-capacity-price

^{4 -} https://www.demandmanager.com.au/certificate-prices/

Energy prices¹ continue to trend higher at all times of the day

Multiple trends indicate energy prices are going to continue to rise

- Year on year at all times of the day energy prices have increased for the past 3 years
- Two peak periods have emerged (morning and afternoon) and the duration and price in both have expanded
- Whilst the "duck curve" is evident the water below the duck (low prices) keeps getting higher

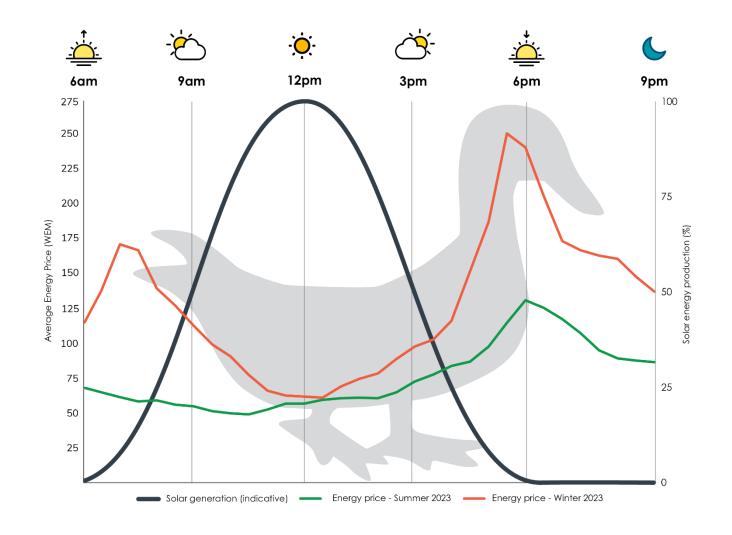
Year		$\overline{}$		$\overline{}$	$\overline{}$		2021	$\overline{}$										2022											2023				
Time of day	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
00:00	39	34	4 40	. 45	47	3c	.9 43	43	40	48	43	53 /	45	54	42	57	48/	60	59	64	71	83	76	71	71	72	77	81	70	98	83	85	70
00:30	40	31	± 41			39	.8 39 ⁷	42													68	82	77	68	67	69	74	78	69			82	71
01:00	39	32	2 40			3/	.4 37	40	39						39						69	83	76	63	69	68	72	80	66		80	78	70
01:30	37	29	38	3 45		37	./ 38	40							38						70	80	75	64	68	68	69	81	67	90	77	78	66
02:00	36	29	36	ط5 ع		38	.d 37	35	. 39						39						69	80	71	63	69	69	72	82	65	92	79	79	66
02:30	36	28	35	49		3.5	غ 36	. 35	40			45	39		37						68	81	70	65	68	69	69	79	65	88	69	76	66
03:00	36	30	, 38	49		36	o 35	38	39			46	38		38						69	81	73	68	69	69	70	79	66	88	74	76	69
03:30	36	27	. 38	48		36	o 34	40	, 41			46	37		37						73	80	73	66	68	68	72	79	67	87	76	76	69
04:00	36	32	. 37	50		39	J 34 F	42				49	39		40						74	83	76	71	70	69	72	81	69	89	78	81	69
04:30	38	34	. 40				39 7	41								60				57	77	87	79	69	70	68	75	85	73	94		81	70
05:00	38	37	40				38	39	43							64		61	68	67			83	70	72	71	77	88	73	103	88	97	70
05:30	38	35	46	54	417							41	36			65	56	60	65	67		97	77	64	66	72	81	90	80	109	97	106	75
06:00	3/	38	54	63	23	36		58	60			43	35			/6	12	66	74	82		100	76	63	69	74	90	105	90	131	103	117	96)
06:30	33	34	· PE	69	71	817	58 7	69	60		46	39	33					84	86	105		91	70	63		73	88	114	105	168	117	141	100
07:00	3U	30	50	00 /	4	105	6/	85	60		45	30	34			80		105	104	116		91	ьь			69	87	115 100	118	218	133	159	100
07:30 08:00	31	28	7		76	2307	71	15	54		40	30	34		20	70 63	30	103	107	99	85 71	82				69	/5	100	111	215 174	128	131	102
08:00	26	27	.0 20	51	/6 72		03	02	40	40	33 4 33	20	34		20	62	73 67		88	70	67	64				61	67		95	1/4	110	102	00
08:30	1 26	20	.c 20	. 46	12	8 70	20		25	41	4 26	2/	25	20	25	UZ.	0,	70	76	72	07					01	56	90 V	76	120	109	02	120
09:30	33	. 20	8 30	6 40		,,,	4 46		38	38	34	43	33 7	35 41	33			68	67	50							54	68	65	103	99	95	96
10:00	35	. 20	9 37	5 38	51		51 47	A'	ın 34	37	37	37	37		32			56	57									64	54	103	84	78	69
10:30	38	. 20	9 4	A 31	45		41 47	30	.9 32	38	31	35	39		37							51	39					60	52	86	75	74	66
11:00	40	31	1 47	31	40	2	47 30	.4 2"	7 29	31	29	41	40	63	42				53	40		55	36			63		62	58	76	66	68	65
11:30	1 39	3/	4 4	34	4 38	A 2	44 40	a) 2"	7 27	28	34	40		67						43			47			69	65	63		71	66	74	35
12:00	48.	<u>⊿</u> 38	8 5/	33	38	A 9	44 32	.4 2°	9 31	24	28	37		65				36	50	35	36					70	65	58		69	63	69	72
12:30	44	▲ 3.º	9 47	32	44		35 37	/ 2°	_9 28	22	24	41		64	37										66	63	76	69	70	76	61	67	64
13:00	45	31	1 4/	34	. 43	3′	<i>3</i> 6 36	J 3°	.2 30	22	29							40		40	38	46	32		65	64	74	66	74	80	68	71	62
13:30	54	39	9 50	38	50		30	J 37	/ 29	25	28			65								43	33		73	61	85	64	73	83	73	72	31
14:00	54	34	4 49				5 43	33	ر 32	19	28			71									39		73		85	68		88	77	73	65
14:30	54									31	29		60	68				61							72	64	85	70			89	75	39
15:00	62								33	29	29		73	77	66	64		63	67					69	73	78		83	94	107	95	78	69
15:30	68				71	60	A 51		38	34	39		71		65	72		67	77	63		63		77	77	80	100	82		109	100	85	73
16:00	74			59	75	78	8 62	51		38		69	73		68		70	80	83	75	62	74	67			82	113	91	126	128	114	94	75
16:30	81		3 72	_ 62 /	89	96	78	61	56		53	78	73		72	99	91	89	94	90			91	92	86	84	104	108		149	153	109	103
17:00	93			72	105		. 88	8 73	73 68	68	57	91	85	99	81	115		102		103	92	93	99	103	89			116	190	209	162	125	
17:30	98	63	89/	84	123			85	84	75	67	105	94		89				111	128	120	110	129			120	130	131	214	315		142	134
18:00	102	71	827	89	109			89		93	72		100		86	113		101	108	141			144	153		133	134	140	189		181	161	141
18:30	101	68	827	837	93	3 109		87	95	98	78			102	85	103		90	103	131		132	157		108	118	128	126	168	241	164	163	142
19:00	91	bb	81	66	80	0 101	/9	80	82	95	77				78	8/	73		100	109	116	120	154		109	103		119	14/	206	141	131	136
19:30	87		9 71				75	5 71		87	72		85		70	78	71	79		96	106	98	116	125	102	97	103	115	136	200	134	124	121
20:00	81	7	5 66	6 59	72		7/2	00	66 60	77 70	64	97	78		63	/3	71	77			93	9/	104	102		88	101	110	118	192 181	136 137	116	120
20:30 21:00	67		6 61		67		71	000	55 60	60		73	/3		61	70	64	70			93	80	103				97	100	100	162	137	108	73
21:00	67		01	4 50	07	13	67 67	1 03	60	67		7/	62	7/	01	69	62	72	76										91	162	133	102	60
22:00	50					0,	- UZ			65		71	65	66		65	03	70	70	75	70			97	70	77			91	111	117	102	60
22:30	51	20	9							57		65		50		50		66	69	70	76	79	00 05	70	70	76	90		76	105	102	96	69
23:00	49	4 or										50						66	62	62	75	27	94	91	74	70	70	96	75	101	95	90	69
23:30	44	36	6 4															64	62	63	72		83	75	71	73	77	82	72	99		84	68
Average	52	39	9 51	1 52	2 61	-	52 53	3 51	1 48	50	45	57	54	64	51	66	61	67	72	72	74	78	73	75	72	75	84	88	93	131	103	97	82

1-AEMO; https://opennem.org.au/energy/wem/?range=7d&interval=30m; where negative prices have been recorded, these have been taken as 0;



Why solar is our renewable energy solution?

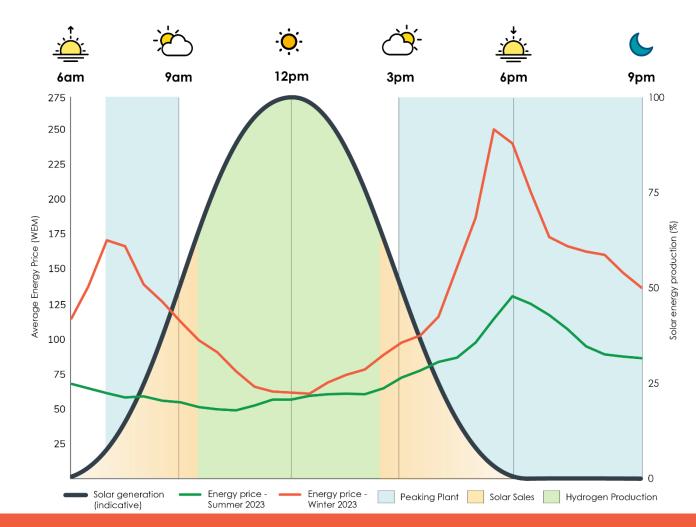
- Solar is one of the most advanced and reliable renewable energy solution today
- Capital costs for solar have fallen significantly in the past decade whilst innovation upside is arguably nearing its peak
- Australia has some of the world's best solar conditions and WA has the longest daylight hours in the country
- WA has one of the world's highest installation rates of rooftop solar (PV) at 38%¹
 - PV = $\sim 16\%^2$ of WA (SWIS) electricity supply
 - Estimated max. PV installation is ~ 50% by 2030
- PV has been the major cause for the "duck curve" and the impact on day time electricity prices
 - price dips to low/negative during peak solar conditions when demand is also low



^{1 -} https://aemo.com.au/-/media/files/electricity/wem/planning_and_forecasting/esoo/2023/2023-wholesale-electricity-market-electricity-statement-of-opportunities-wem-esoo.pdf?la=en 2 - last 12 months - source: AEMO; https://opennem.org.au/energy/wem/?range=7d&interval=30m;

Solar energy to power our hydrogen strategy in low price periods

- Despite the "duck curve" the average solar price the Company would have received (including nil priced periods) would have been a 50% increase (\$66/MW) 1compared to the previous year
 - Shoulder period prices increased
 - Winter solar prices increased
- Frontier is developing a multi pronged strategy, aimed at meeting the electricity markets needs whilst maximizing our profitability
 - Solar energy sales shoulder period
 - Green hydrogen production midday
 - Peaking plant (hydrogen consumptions) early evening/early morning (peak energy consumption)



1 – last 12 months - source: AEMO; https://opennem.org.au/energy/wem/?range=7d&interval=30m

Frontier strategy is to dynamically optimise production to suit the prevailing market conditions

Staged development that targets high demand markets and future growth opportunities



Solar Energy

- Well understood technology and market
- All key permits, approvals and connection in place
- EPC early works commenced targeting 120MW
 - Expansion potential +1GW
- Solar sales shoulder period > \$50/MWh
- Low demand power hydrogen electrolyser



Using the grid as a virtual battery

- Buy energy (& LGC) in low price, non solar environment
- Increases utilisation of electrolyser
- Meet the market's future demand for hydrogen
 - Solving the chicken and egg



Hydrogen

- DFS completed¹ 36MW & 72MW
 - 72MW produces 10Mkg pa
- All key and essential infrastructure in place
 - Lowers initial cost and time to production
- Optimise final production profile and strategy based on final "Hydrogen Headstart" guidelines – 4Q23



BUNBURY &

BRISTOL SPRINGS

FRONTIER



Hydrogen fuelled (dual fuel) peaking plant

- Pathway for initial hydrogen consumption
 - WA Government target 1% green hydrogen on the grid
- DFS underway 120MW²
- Provides grid stability and utilises connection
- Highly leveraged RCP underpins debt capacity



Access to existing world class infrastructure that is essential for the renewable energy and green hydrogen industries

Infrastructure	FHE – size of opportunity currently in place	If this aspect was not in place what would be the barrier?	Cost to replicate	Additional considerations and time	
Power Terminal	Approved connections for 355MW1 Grid connection capacity 1.1GW1	No access to electricity market	\$100m to \$500m a new terminal	3-5yrs (min.) Requires studies completed by Western Power	LEGEND Frontler freehold land acquired Land acquisition settlement Nov 2023 Waroona Energy 330kv Lines Gas Pipeline (DBNGP)
Free hold land	868ha ¹ Sufficient for +1GW of solar coverage No native title	Limited opportunities with surrounding infrastructure	No identical opportunities in WA No tenement system for renewables - WA	+5yrs Requires Permits and Approvals	Gas Pipeline Scheme Water Pipeline Existing Landwehr Terminal (SWIS connection point) Stirling Trunk Pipeline
Gas pipeline (DBNGP)	Peaking plant energy supply and hydrogen offtake	No access to natural gas No opportunity for H2 / natural gas blending	\$100m to +\$1bn	+5yrs Requires Permits and Approvals	Proposed water pipeline to project
Water access	Agreement w/ Water Corp for 1,250 KI/day ²	Desalination Plant	\$100m to \$1bn (size dependent)	2-5yrs (min.) Environmental studies Approvals	N Ikm

– ASX Announcement – 4 September 2023; 2 - ASX Announcement – 14 March 2023



Solar – the foundation for Frontier's renewable energy strategy

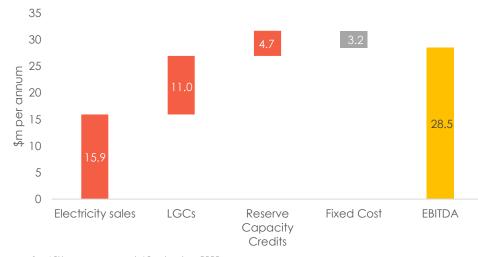
Solar Energy – pillar for future development pathway

- Land¹ 868Ha of flat, freehold land which is predominantly cleared
- All major approvals, heritage and permits in place allowing for solar construction to commence
- Two connections to the Landwehr Terminal providing up to 1.1GW¹ of electricity production (export)

Stage One development nearing Final Investment Decision (FID) – 120MW

- EPC contractor to be appointed to commence early works
 - Finalise the design, size and technology selection. They will also deliver a fixed priced capital cost estimate
 - Following this, the board will be in a position to make FID to commence construction on the Stage One solar facility

Potential Stage One Solar EBITDA^{2,3,4}



- 1 ASX announcement 4 September 202
- 2 Assumes \$65/MWh sale price, LGC price of \$45, Reserve Capacity Credit of 25% x \$193,400/MW
- 3 See ASX announcement 20 March 2023 DFS
- 4 Based on a 114MW solar form





Peaking Plant – pathway for green hydrogen consumption

What is a Peaking Plant?

- Peakina Plants are a mature technology used to supply power and operate during periods of high demand (and pricing) for electricity
- Peaking Plants are a first mover in the consumption of hydrogen as a fuel, given existing market mechanisms that are already in place
 - The WA Government has announced plans to legislate 1% of the SWIS to come from areen hydrogen

Green hydrogen (dual fueled) peaking plant study underway – 120MW

- Waroona Energy has commenced a Study assess the development of a green hydrogen (dual fuel) peaking plant1
 - Completed during 4Q2023
- The peaking plant can be fuelled by both green hydrogen and natural gas
 - Dampier to Bunbury Natural Gas Pipeline adjacent to the Project

Reserve Capacity Payments (RCP) provide bankability

- At 120MW, the RCP would be ~A\$23m pa based on the 2025/26 Benchmark of \$193,400/MW
 - A 1.3 X factor for 'additional required capacity' could potentially increase this to ~A\$30m per annum
- RCP can be locked in for five years providing revenue certainty and with it debt financing



Potential Green Hydrogen Consumption³

	Percent of hydrogen consumed (by volume)				
Run time per annum	25%	50%			
1,000 hours	1,035 tpa	2,610 tpa			
2,000 hours	2,070 tpa	5,220 tpa			

- 1 ASX Announcements 5 July 2023 and 30 August 2023
- 3 Based on preliminary technology assessment

Hydrogen Headstart - What is required to be considered?



Australian Federal Government \$2bn for Hydrogen announces Headstart, providing revenue support for large-scale renewable hydrogen projects through competitive hydrogen production contracts

Additional funding programs likely after this first initiative

i i o o o o o a i i a i i a i o a i i i o i i i i	Process	and	indic	ative	timing
---	----------------	-----	-------	-------	--------

Stage	Timing	
Consultation	2Q23	~
EOI	4Q23 / 1Q24	
Initial evaluation	2Q24	
Second Round	3Q24	
Allocation	4Q24	
Funding	2026/27	

Key criteria to be considered

Criterion	Frontier's Position				
Minimum Electrolysis – 50MW	72MW	✓			
Eligible end uses / offtake	Initial consumption through a peaking plant or supplementing domestic natural gas supply	~			
Hydrogen production by renewable energy	Powered by our 120MW solar facility	~			
Comply with the proposed GO Scheme	Frontier's project is pre-certified under the zero carbon certification scheme (One of only three projects in Australia)	~			
Location – Australia only	Waroona - 120km south of Perth (Lead Project status with the Western Australian Government)	\			

Frontier meets ALL of the key criteria to be a leader for consideration



Sustainability

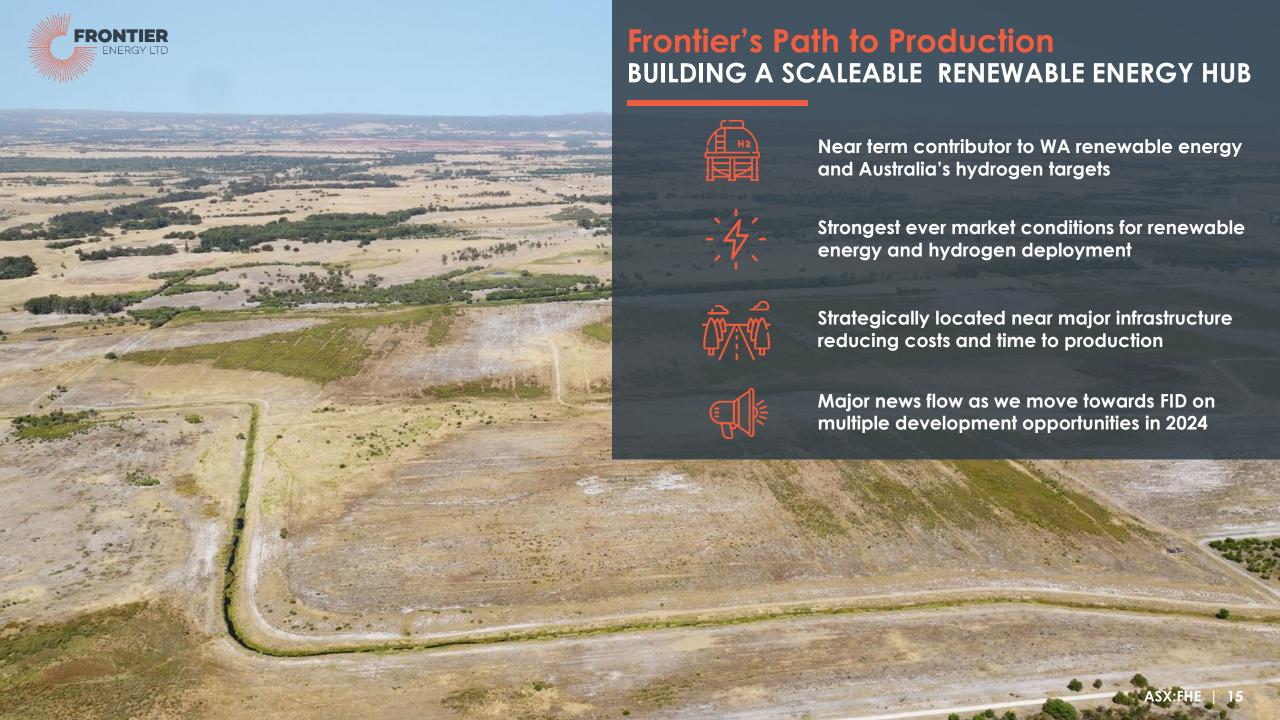
At Frontier, we care for our community, environment, and all stakeholders, by delivering safe, reliable and sustainable clean energy solutions

Frontier is committed to creating long term sustainable value for future generations

- Our solar energy and green hydrogen project will provide a significant contribution to both the Federal and State decarbonisation strategy
- We delivered our inaugural Sustainability Report in Q2 2023
- The Bristol Springs Project will create 300 jobs during construction
 - Once construction commences the Company is targeting on-going future expansion
- No clearing of conservation significant flora is required for Stage 1 solar farm development
- We are focused on diversity and inclusion with 44% female representation in the leadership team¹

Leadership team includes Board and Executive Management (a total of nine people)







For more information contact

Sam Lee Mohan
Managing Director
+61 8 9200 3428

sam.leemohan@frontierhe.com

rontierhe.com

ASX: FHE frontierhe.com



Appendix 1 – Share Plan to acquire Waroona Energy Inc¹





Frontier Energy (FHE.ASX) signed of a Letter of Intent with Waroona Energy Inc. (TSXV: WHE) (Waroona), to acquire all Waroona shares (the Transaction) not currently held by Frontier (Frontier already holds 20% of Waroona) via a Canadian Plan of Arrangement (Share Plan).

The Transaction aims to create a large-scale Australian renewable energy company, with shovel-ready solar generation of 355MW and the potential to expand to more than 1GW, based on adjoining freehold land ownership and grid connections that have been secured by the two companies in South West WA.

Under the Share Plan. Waroona shareholders will receive 1 new Frontier Share for every 4.27 Waroona Shares held on the Share Plan record date.

Indicative timetable and key dates

Stage	Timing
Conduct due diligence and sign definitive agreement	October 2023
Waroona to finalise proxy circular	October 2023
Obtain interim court approval	October 2023
Mail proxy circular	November 2023
Shareholder meeting	December 2023
Second Court Hearing to approve Share Plan	December 2023
Implementation Date	December 2023

Indicative capital structure post transaction

Share Structure	Shares on issue (m)
Current shares on issue	298.9m
Shares to be issued to Waroona shareholders	145.7m
Total shares on issue post transaction	444.7m
Indicative Market capitalisation (at \$0.38/share)	\$170m
Options	56.9m
Performance shares	25.5m
Cash Position	
Cash Balance – Frontier (June 2023)	\$8.8m
Cash balance – Waroona (June 2023)	\$13.2m