

## Ioneer's Rhyolite Ridge Project Moves Toward Construction

Release of U.S. Federal Government's Draft Environmental Impact Statement Positions Nevada Project to Commence Operations in 2027

**NORTH SYDNEY, Australia – 15 April 2024 – Ioneer Ltd (“Ioneer”) (ASX: INR, NASDAQ: IONR)**, moved one step closer toward construction at its Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron site, following the Bureau of Land Management's (BLM) planned issuance of the project's draft Environmental Impact Statement (EIS), as referenced in the BLM's statement on 12 April 2024.<sup>1</sup> The pending release of this draft EIS is the first to be issued from the Biden Administration as part of its efforts to accelerate domestic lithium production. It is the result of years of effective collaboration between Ioneer and federal, state and local agencies and Tribal Nations. It marks a key milestone in the environmental permitting review process for the proposed greenfield project in Esmeralda County, Nevada, set to inject a critical supply of integral transition materials into the U.S. EV battery production supply chain.

The draft document will include Ioneer's efforts to redesign and relocate proposed project activity away from Tiehm's buckwheat, an endangered species classified by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) in December 2022. The draft EIS will also detail Ioneer's investments as part of a formal protection plan and propagation strategy for the Nevada plant.

The draft EIS will be available for public comment beginning Friday, 19 April. Reaching this stage of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) permitting process reflects federal inter-agency collaboration and agreement that the draft document is ready for public input. Following the prescribed 45-day comment period, which will include BLM-organized public meetings, the BLM will incorporate feedback into a final draft and issue a final EIS and a Record of Decision (ROD), expected in October 2024. Upon issuance of a positive ROD, construction at Rhyolite Ridge can begin following a Final Investment Decision (FID). Based on that timeline, Ioneer anticipates production to begin in 2027.

“The forthcoming release of the draft EIS represents six years of hard work to help build America's critical minerals supply chain and reaffirms the viability of our investment in Nevada. Rhyolite Ridge will help accelerate the electric vehicle transition and secure a cleaner future for our children and grandchildren. As we move through the final steps in the federal permitting process, Ioneer will keep working to ensure this world-class project will operate efficiently and sustainably,” said **James Calaway, Ioneer's Executive Chairman**.

“This news sets a clear path forward to construction and brings us one step closer to making Rhyolite Ridge a reality. Rhyolite Ridge will be a significant, reliable and sustainable source of critical minerals for the United States,” said **Bernard Rowe, Ioneer's Managing Director**. “Ioneer is committed to working with the local community, Tribal Nations and state and federal agencies to help the U.S. secure a domestic supply of the critical minerals vital to the clean energy transition.”

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<sup>1</sup> “BLM takes next step on proposed Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Mine in Nevada,” 12 April 2024.

<https://www.blm.gov/press-release/blm-takes-next-step-proposed-rhyolite-ridge-lithium-boron-mine-nevada>

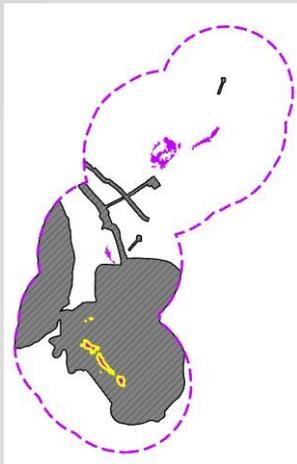
Once operational, Loneer’s Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Project will be a leading example of responsible and sustainable mining. In July 2022, Loneer submitted a revised plan of operations for federal permitting review, to avoid any direct impact to Tiehm’s buckwheat. After listing and designation of critical habitat, which the company supported, Loneer worked closely with the agencies and stakeholders to develop a third iteration to detail plans to further reduce indirect impacts to the plant and reduce activity within designated critical habitat.

At the request of the BLM and FWS to further minimise impacts to the plant and its critical habitat, Loneer’s revised design, set to be released on Friday, additionally changed the location of the quarry and overburden storage facilities to avoid any direct impacts to nearby subpopulations of Tiehm’s buckwheat and mitigate any potential indirect impacts.

### Revised Plan Based on Stakeholder Feedback

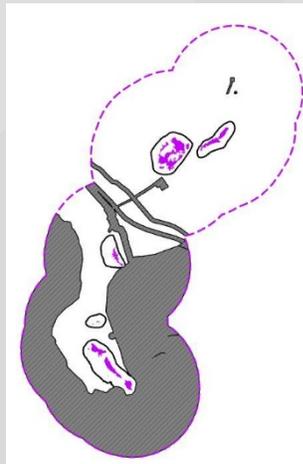
#### 2020 Proposed Plan of Operations

292.9 acres of disturbance within critical habitat before concurrent reclamation to establish functional pollinator habitat. 2.98 acres of direct impact to Tiehm’s buckwheat subpopulations. Subpopulations 4, 5, 6a, 6b, and 7 affected.



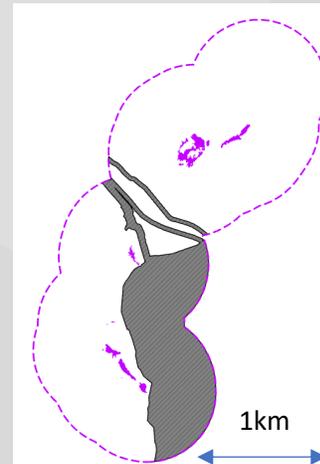
#### 2022 Proposed Plan of Operations

357.2 acres of disturbance within critical habitat before concurrent reclamation to establish functional pollinator habitat. No direct impacts to Tiehm’s buckwheat subpopulations.



#### 2024 Proposed Plan of Operations (current)

196.65 acres of disturbance within critical habitat before concurrent reclamation to establish functional pollinator habitat. No direct impact to Tiehm’s buckwheat subpopulations.



**Figure 1:** Summary of progressive changes to avoid direct impacts to Tiehm’s buckwheat subpopulations (solid purple areas) and minimise disturbance within the designated critical habitat (dashed purple line). Project related surface disturbance is shown in solid grey areas. The critical habitat extends 500m in all directions from the sub-populations and covers 368 hectares (910 acres).

To date, Loneer has voluntarily invested \$2.5 million in conservation efforts and committed an additional \$1 million annually to ensure the plant and its surrounding habitat are protected. Loneer will work to ensure the plant and its habitat for pollinators are protected as it works to [transplant seedlings grown at its dedicated greenhouse](#).

Loneer’s investments to protect Tiehm’s buckwheat represent one piece of a comprehensive sustainability strategy at the proposed site. The on-site processing facility, supported by the company’s \$700 million

conditional loan commitment from the U.S. Department of Energy Loan Programs Office, will generate excess steam sufficient to power the entire project – meaning the operation will not be required to be connected to the energy grid and be entirely energy independent.

loneer’s approach to water management also differs from other current and proposed domestic producers. Rhyolite Ridge will recycle half of all water used. The Project will not have evaporation ponds or tailings dams and large parts of the quarry will be backfilled with overburden as mining progresses and ultimately concludes.

### Estimated Project Timeline

loneer’s estimated timing for the Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Project is as follows:

**Table 1: loneer Milestones** (estimated and subject to change)

Milestone	Targeted timing <sup>2</sup>	Comment
Anticipated ROD	October 2024	Based on the current BLM timeline.
Anticipated FID	December 2024	Based on current management estimates.
Estimated Period to First Production	24-36 months	Includes supply of long-lead items and construction. Subject to lead times and when orders are placed.
Anticipated Commercial Production	2027	Produce and process high-grade lithium and boron.

This ASX release has been authorised by loneer Managing Director, Bernard Rowe.

--ENDS--

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### About loneer

loneer Ltd is an emerging lithium–boron producer and the 100% owner of the Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Project located in Nevada, USA. Rhyolite Ridge is the only known lithium-boron deposit in North America and one of only two known such deposits in the world. Once operational, the low-cost, world-class project is expected to power upward of 50 million electric vehicles and will instantly become a globally significant source of critical materials vital to the clean energy transition.

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<sup>2</sup> Note: all dates are estimates only and are subject to change.

In September 2021, Loneer entered into an agreement with Sibanye-Stillwater where, following the satisfaction of conditions precedent, Sibanye-Stillwater will acquire a 50% interest in the Project, with Loneer maintaining a 50% interest and retaining the operational management responsibility for the joint venture. In January 2023, Loneer received a conditional commitment from the U.S. Department of Energy Loan Programs Office for up to \$700 million of debt financing.

Loneer signed separate offtake agreements with Ford Motor Company and PPES (joint venture between Toyota and Panasonic) in 2022 and Korea's EcoPro Innovation in 2021.

To learn more about Loneer, visit [www.loneer.com/investors](http://www.loneer.com/investors).

## Important notice and disclaimer

### Forward-looking statements

This announcement contains certain forward-looking statements and comments about future events, including Loneer's expectations about the Project and the performance of its businesses. Forward looking statements can generally be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as 'expect', 'anticipate', 'likely', 'intend', 'should', 'could', 'may', 'predict', 'plan', 'propose', 'will', 'believe', 'forecast', 'estimate', 'target' and other similar expressions within the meaning of securities laws of applicable jurisdictions. Indications of, and guidance on, the Conditional Commitment, financing plans, future earnings or financial position or performance are also forward-looking statements.

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Except as required by law or the ASX Listing Rules, Loneer assumes no obligation to provide any additional or updated information or to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or results, or otherwise.



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# BLM takes next step on proposed Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Mine in Nevada

## Draft analysis incorporates protections for endangered Tiehm's Buckwheat

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Apr 12, 2024



# News Release

[BLM Nevada](#), [Battle Mountain District](#), [Tonopah Field Office](#)

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April 12, 2024

## BLM takes next step on proposed Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Mine in Nevada

*Draft analysis incorporates protections for endangered Tiehm's Buckwheat*

**TONOPAH, Nev.** – The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) is seeking public comment on a draft environmental impact statement for the proposed Rhyolite Ridge Lithium-Boron Mine Project. If approved, the project, located in southern Nevada's Silver Peak Range, could potentially produce enough lithium to supply nearly 370,000 electric vehicles each year. The project represents another step by the Biden-Harris administration to support the responsible, domestic development of critical minerals to power the clean energy economy.

BLM conducted its review in close coordination with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) to identify significant protections for the endangered Tiehm's Buckwheat, a desert flower endemic to the area. The project proponent, Loneer, modified its mining proposal at the request of the BLM and FWS to minimize impacts to the plant and its critical habitat. The protections include redesigning and relocating project features, funding Tiehm's buckwheat propagation work, and developing a formal Tiehm's buckwheat protection plan.

"The Biden-Harris administration understands the important role mining will continue to play in the modern economy and the growing need for responsibly sourced critical minerals to meet our climate, infrastructure, and global competitiveness goals," said **Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Land and Minerals Management Dr. Steve Feldgus**. "Federal agencies cooperating to solve issues efficiently while protecting vulnerable species and other irreplaceable resources is exactly how we will need to move forward if we're going to produce these critical minerals in the United States."

"Our public lands have an important role to play in powering the economy of the future," said **BLM Director Tracy Stone-Manning**. "Under President Biden's leadership, BLM continues to support the development of critical minerals to power electric vehicles, renewable energy, new technologies, and critical infrastructure."

Lithium is one of [50 minerals identified as critical](#) by the U.S. Geological Survey, which considers importance of the mineral to the country's economy and national security and the vulnerability of its supply chains. Lithium batteries are used extensively in the growing market for portable electronic devices, vehicles, and grid storage applications.

BLM recently approved another lithium mine at Thacker Pass, also in Nevada. Critical mineral supply security is a top priority for the Biden-Harris administration, which is taking a whole-of-government approach that includes funding for new technologies, support for processing and refining facilities, identifying sources of critical minerals in mine waste, and working with partner nations to improve supply diversity and the sustainability of mining worldwide.

According to the U.S. Geological Survey, in 2023, the glass and ceramics industries remained the leading domestic users of boron products, accounting for an estimated 65% of total borates consumption. Boron is also used as a component in abrasives, cleaning products, insecticides, insulation, and in the production of semiconductors.

"This draft analysis is the result of strong engagement and work with the proponent, Tribal Nations, State and local governments, and our agency partners," said **BLM Nevada State Director Jon Raby**. "We know the importance of responsible mineral development in Nevada, and we look forward to hearing the public's feedback on this draft assessment."

The proposed project would be located within the Silver Peak Range approximately 40 miles southwest of Tonopah, Nevada. If approved, the project would employ up to 500 workers during construction and up to 350 workers during operations, generating an estimated \$125 million in wages annually during the life of the mine.

In developing the draft environmental review for the proposal, the BLM worked closely with Tribal, State, and local governments, and other national and local stakeholders to identify and assess potential impacts of development. To ensure appropriate evaluation of potential impacts to cultural resources and sites, the BLM worked closely with the Duckwater Shoshone Tribe, Timbisha Shoshone Tribe, Yomba Shoshone Tribe, Bishop Paiute Tribe, Big Pine Paiute Tribe of the Owens Valley, Benton (Utu Utu Gwaitu) Paiute Tribe, Ely Shoshone Tribe, Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone, and Shoshone-Paiute of the Duck Valley Indian Reservation.

Publication of the draft EIS for the proposed mine opens a 45-day public comment period, ending on June 3, 2024. During the public comment period, BLM will conduct one in-person and one virtual public meeting on the proposal and will continue to engage in government-to-government consultation with Tribal Nations. Input provided during the public comment period will inform the development of a final environmental review and record of decision for the proposal. A record of decision is expected before the end of the year.

Interested parties may review the draft environmental assessment and meeting information and submit comments online via the BLM [National NEPA Register](#) (preferred). Written comments may be submitted to Rhyolite Ridge EIS, 50 Bastian Road, Battle Mountain, NV 89820.

-BLM-

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